

Data Annexes

Results of implied emission factors per Member State based on GAINS data

Of Eionet Report - ETC/CME 2019/2 - Impacts of renewable energy on air pollutant emissions

Contents

Explanatory note	2
Implied emission factors for electricity (all values in kT/PJ)	3
Implied emission factors for heat ETS (all values in kT/PJ)	24
Implied emission factors for heat non ETS (all values in kT/PJ)	45

Explanatory note

The ETC/CME technical report documents an approach to estimate the effects of renewable energy use (especially the growth in final energy consumption of RES since 2005) on the emission of air pollutants SO₂, NO_x, PM_{2.5}, PM₁₀ and VOC. It identifies data and information sources and proposes a method to carry out this estimation. The ultimate aim is to enable a better understanding of benefits and trade-offs, in terms of air pollutant emissions, of renewable energy consumption in comparison to the non-renewable energy consumption it substitutes.

To facilitate understanding, these data annexes provide an overview of the detailed results of implied emission factors for individual Member States. For details on the method, please see the main ETC/CME report (ETC/CME, 2019/2).

Based on the GAINS data (dataset provided by IIASA on 28 March 2017, scenario WPE2014-CLE) implied emission factors are derived for:

- electricity from renewable fuels; solid, liquid, gas
- electricity from non-renewable fuels; total
- heat in ETS from renewable fuels; solid, liquid, gas
- heat in ETS from non-renewable fuels; total
- heat in non ETS from renewable fuels; solid, liquid, gas
- heat in non ETS from non-renewable fuels; total

for the air pollutants: NO_x, PM₁₀, PM_{2.5}, SO₂ and VOCs;

for the years 2005, 2010, 2015 and 2020 and interpolated for the intervals.

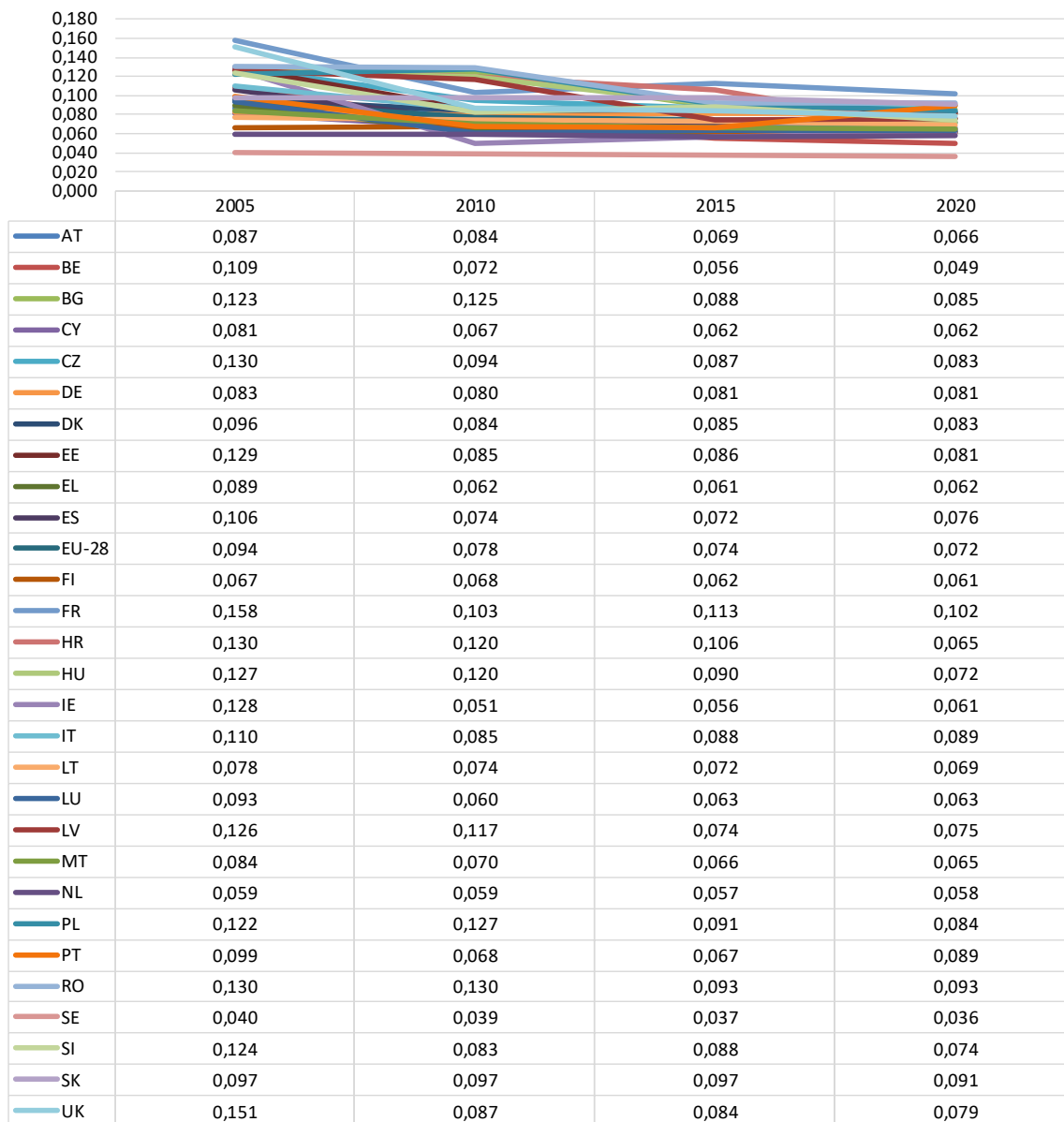
Detailed calculations and results per MS and per year are included in the excel workbook Calculation_of_Emission_Factors_AP_V15. The results are depicted in graphs in excel workbook Calculation_of_effect_on_AP_V3. The detailed graphs with implied emission factors per country are included in in this background report for electricity, heat ETS and heat non-ETS. Besides the adjustments described in Section 2.4.5 of the main report no other adjustments were made to the calculated implied emission factors. This means that there was no 'correction' for outliers because it is assumed that relatively high or low values or strong decreases (increases?) reflect true changes in processes, technologies, In the next sections, we list high/low values, strong increases/decreases and possible implausible trends.

Implied emission factors for electricity (all values in kT/PJ)

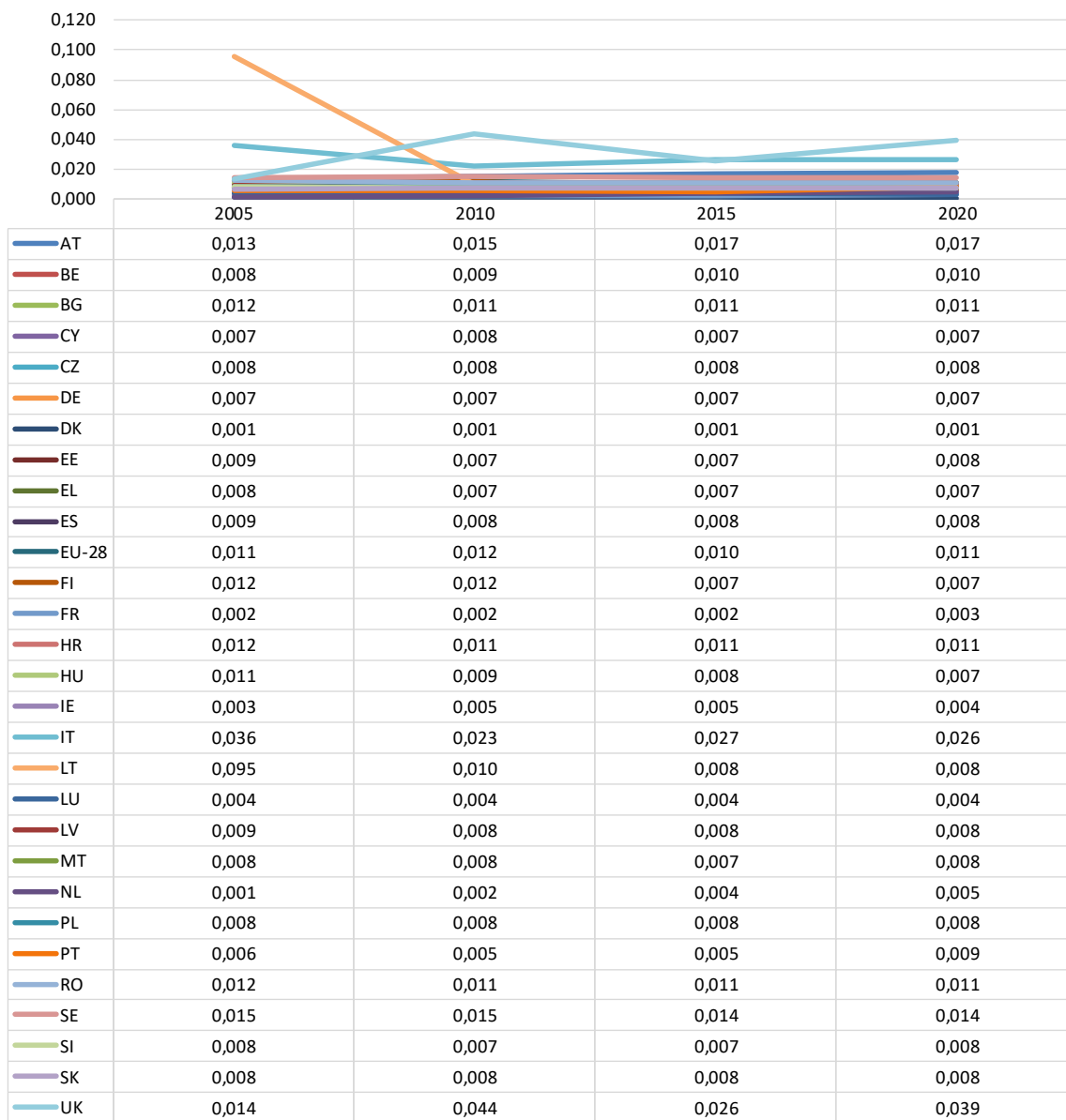
For implied emission factors for electricity, the following deviating trends and values can be distinguished.

- Renewable fuels, solid
 - For PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5} for the United Kingdom, the IEF shows an increase in 2010 and a decrease again in 2015. For Italy, the IEF shows a decrease in 2010 and again an increase in 2015. For Lithuania, the IEF shows a strong decrease in 2010.
 - For SO₂, Estonia and Ireland show a strong decrease in 2010 and 2015, for Estonia, respectively in 2010, for Ireland.
 - For VOC there is a strong decrease for Ireland in 2010 and Finland shows a low value for the entire time series.
- Renewable fuels, liquid
 - For NO_x, Belgium and Greece show a high value. Belgium shows a strong decrease over 2005-2015 and Greece over 2005-2010.
 - For PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5}, Belgium and Greece show a strong decrease in 2010.
 - For SO₂ Belgium and Greece have a high value and show a strong decrease in 2010.
 - For VOCs, again, Belgium and Greece have high values and show strong decreases.
- Renewable fuels, gas
 - For NO_x, Italy and Ireland have high values for the entire series.
 - For PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5}, Italy has a high value for the entire time series.
 - For SO₂, Germany, Croatia and the United Kingdom have high values for the entire time series.
 - For VOCs, Estonia shows a high value in 2005 and a strong decreasing trend over the time series.
- Non renewable fuels
 - For PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5}, Slovakia shows a high value in 2005 and a strong decrease in 2010. Estonia and Greece show higher values in 2005 and stronger decrease in 2010-2020.
 - For SO₂, Bulgaria and, to a lesser extent, Greece show a strong decrease over 2005-2020.
 - For VOCs, Hungary shows a higher and increasing IEF. In addition, Greece has a higher IEF in 2005 but the IEF decreases over 2005-2020. The IEF of Italy doubles in 2015.

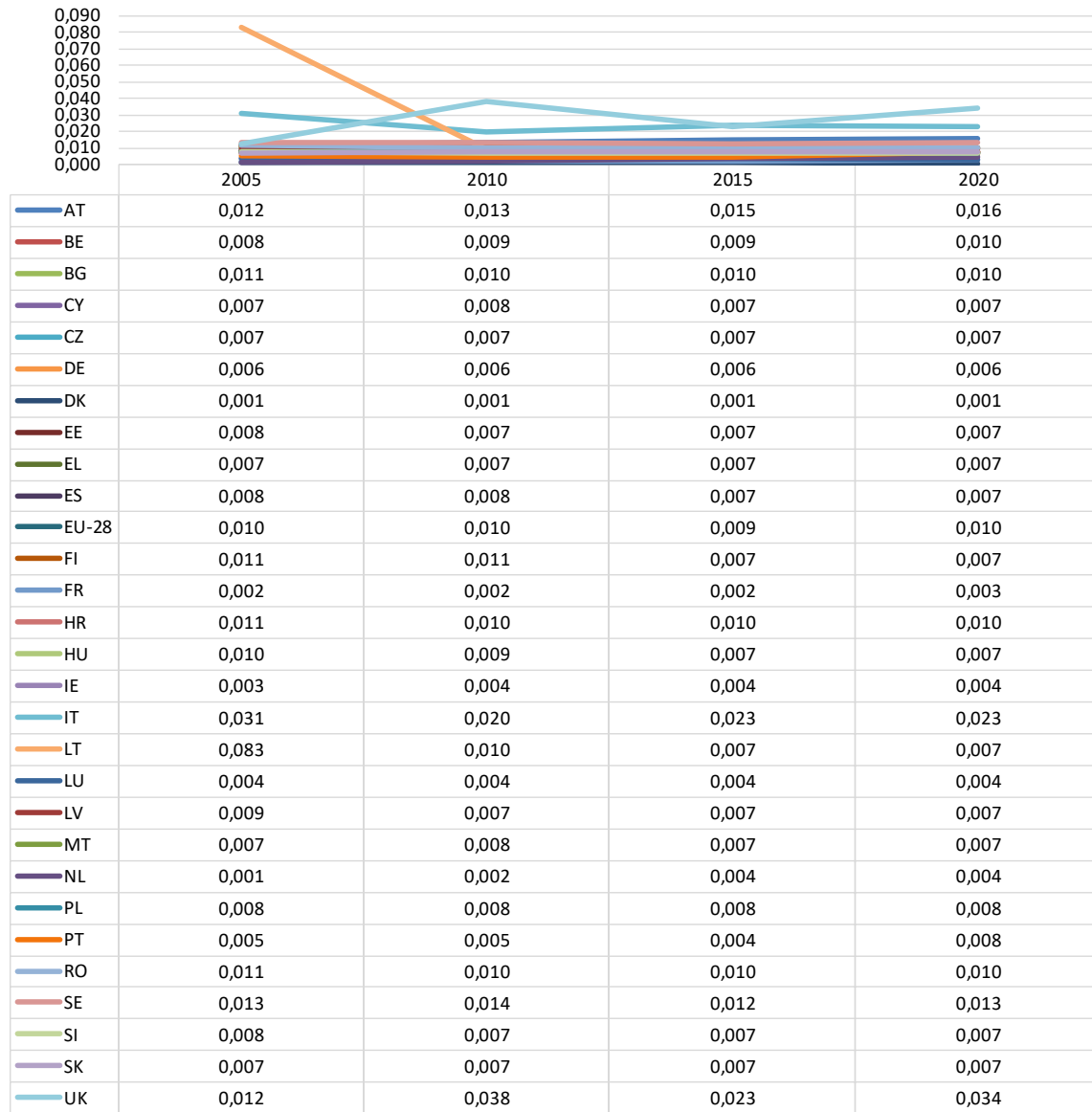
Implied Emission Factor for electricity from renewable fuels, solid, NOX



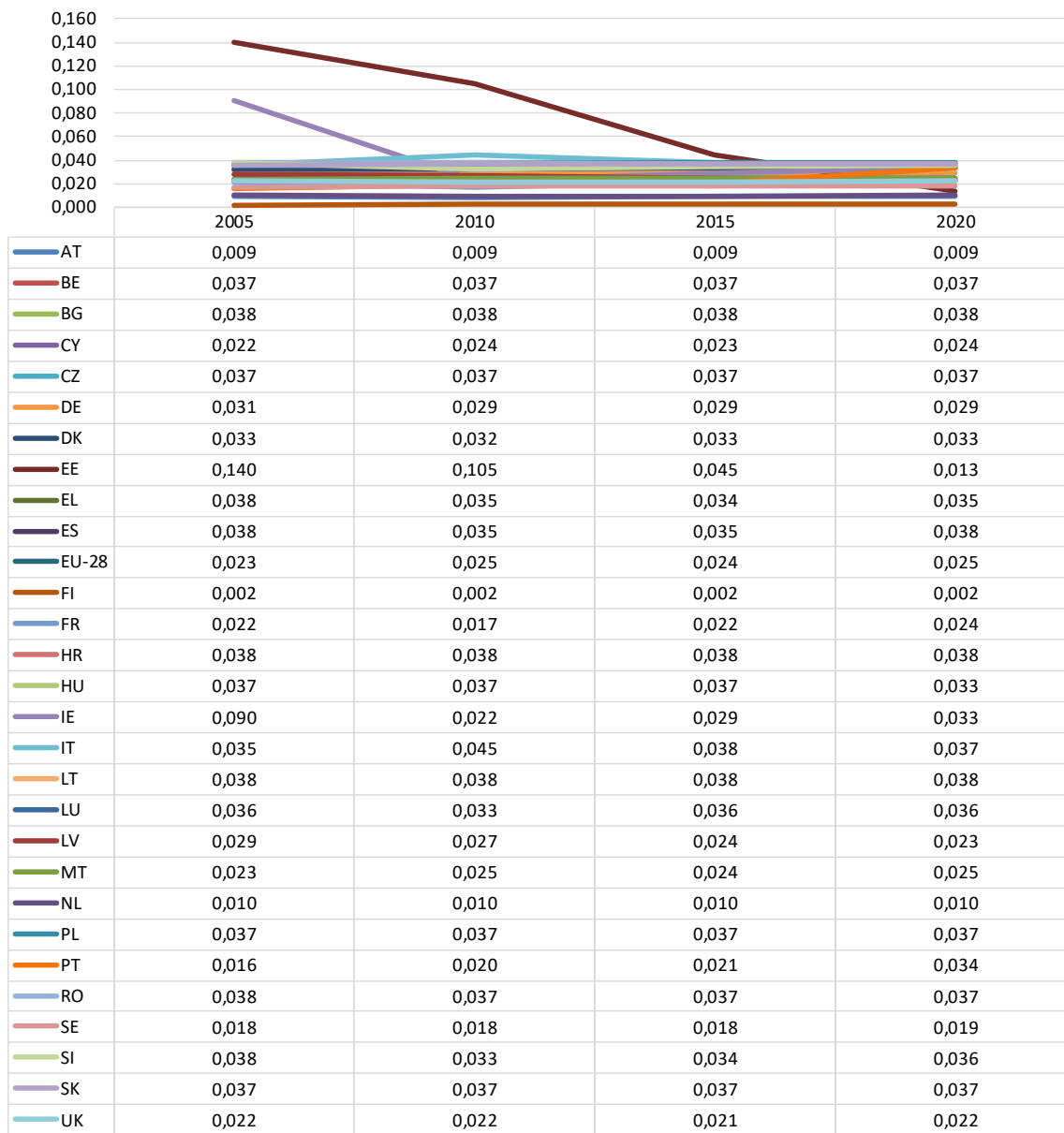
Implied Emission Factor for electricity from renewable fuels, solid, PM10



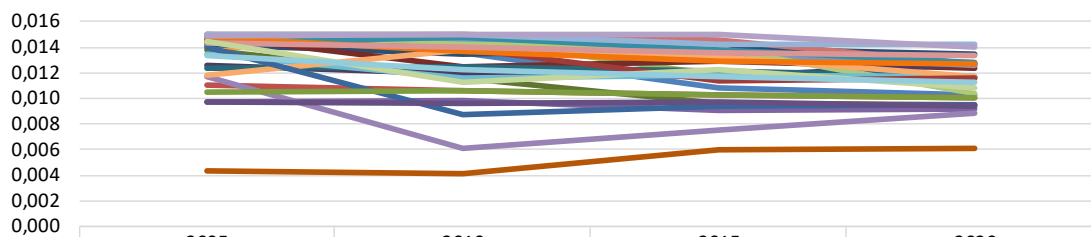
Implied Emission Factor for electricity from renewable fuels, solid, PM2,5



Implied Emission Factor for electricity from renewable fuels, solid, SO2

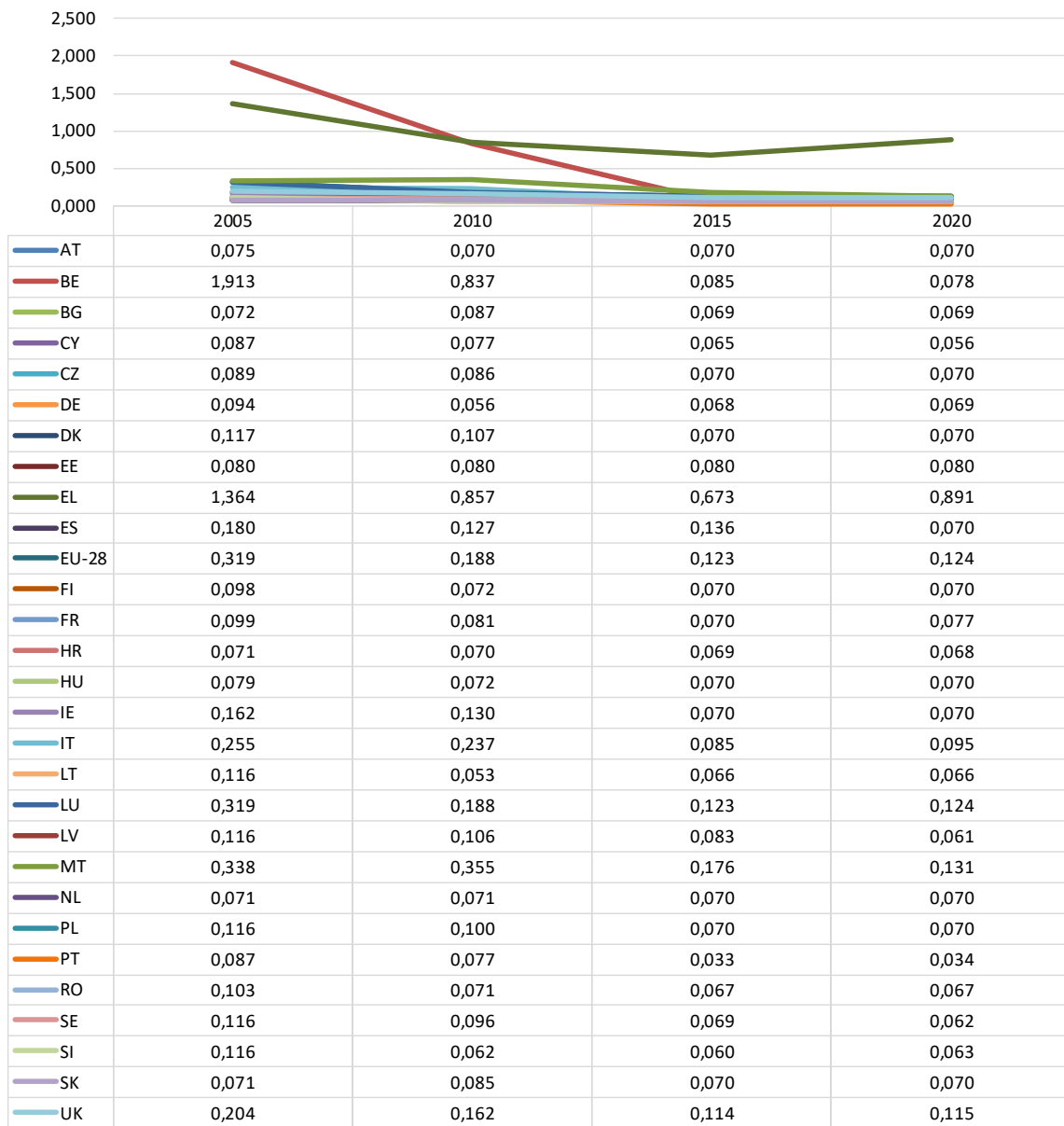


Implied Emission Factor for electricity from renewable fuels, solid, VOC

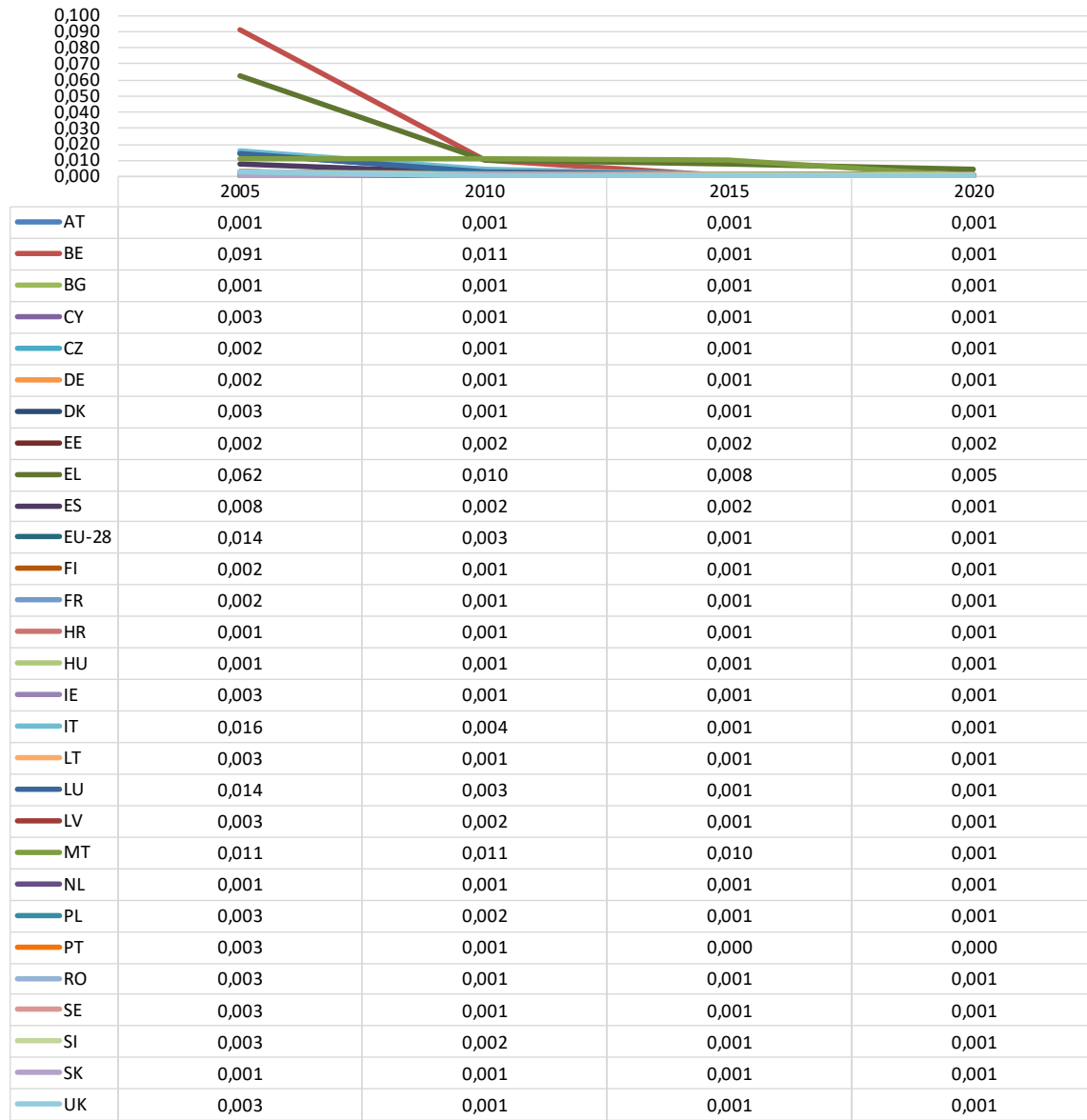


	2005	2010	2015	2020
AT	0,014	0,014	0,011	0,010
BE	0,011	0,011	0,010	0,010
BG	0,014	0,015	0,012	0,012
CY	0,010	0,010	0,009	0,009
CZ	0,015	0,014	0,013	0,013
DE	0,014	0,014	0,013	0,013
DK	0,014	0,013	0,014	0,013
EE	0,015	0,012	0,013	0,012
EL	0,014	0,012	0,010	0,010
ES	0,013	0,012	0,012	0,013
EU-28	0,012	0,012	0,012	0,012
FI	0,004	0,004	0,006	0,006
FR	0,015	0,014	0,014	0,013
HR	0,015	0,015	0,015	0,013
HU	0,015	0,014	0,014	0,010
IE	0,012	0,006	0,007	0,009
IT	0,013	0,012	0,012	0,012
LT	0,012	0,014	0,013	0,012
LU	0,014	0,009	0,009	0,009
LV	0,015	0,014	0,011	0,012
MT	0,011	0,011	0,010	0,010
NL	0,010	0,010	0,010	0,009
PL	0,014	0,015	0,014	0,013
PT	0,015	0,014	0,013	0,013
RO	0,015	0,015	0,014	0,014
SE	0,014	0,014	0,014	0,013
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SK	0,015	0,015	0,015	0,014
UK	0,013	0,012	0,012	0,011

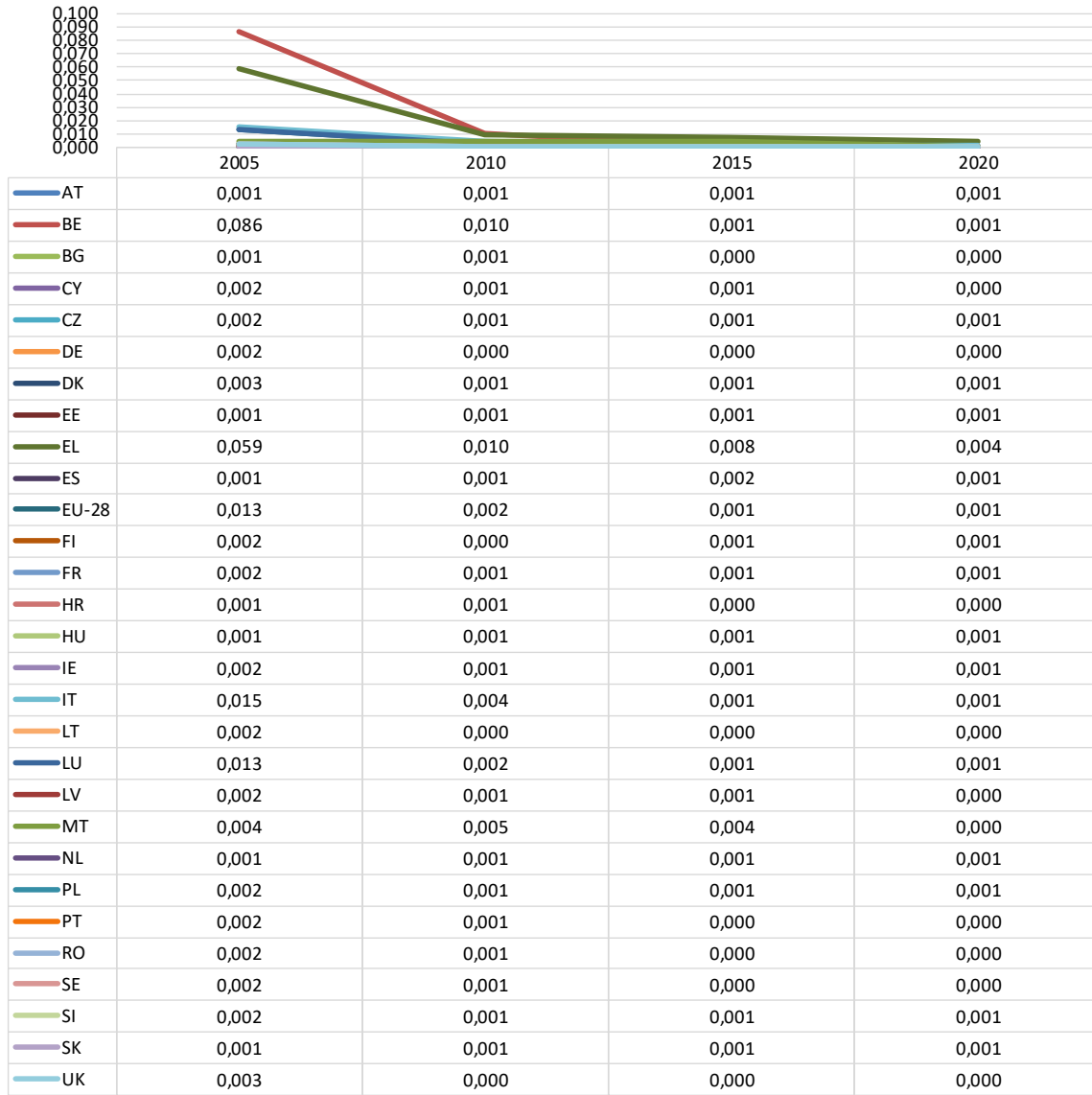
Implied Emission Factor for electricity from renewable fuels, liquid, NOX



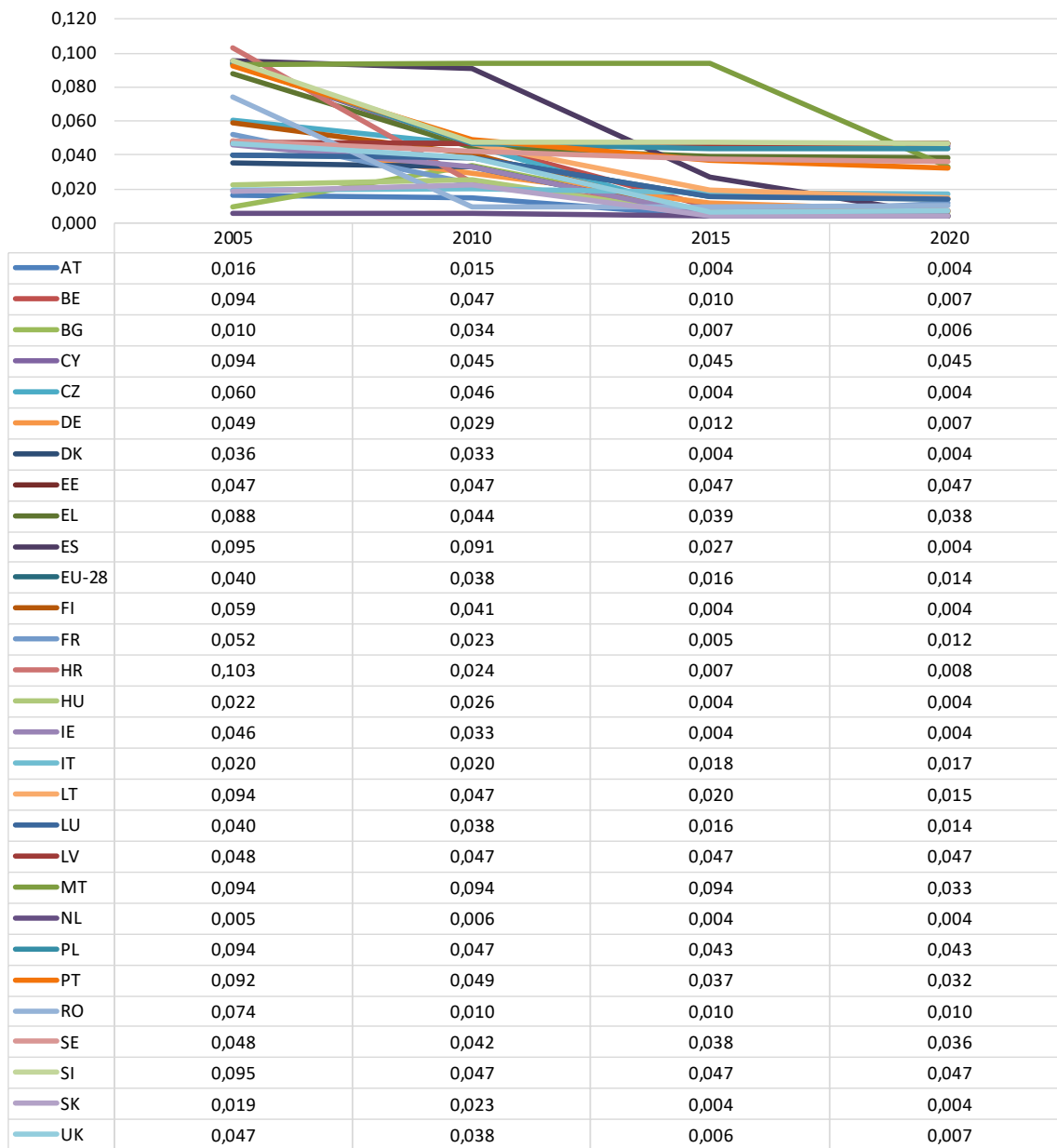
Implied Emission Factor for electricity from renewable fuels, liquid, PM10



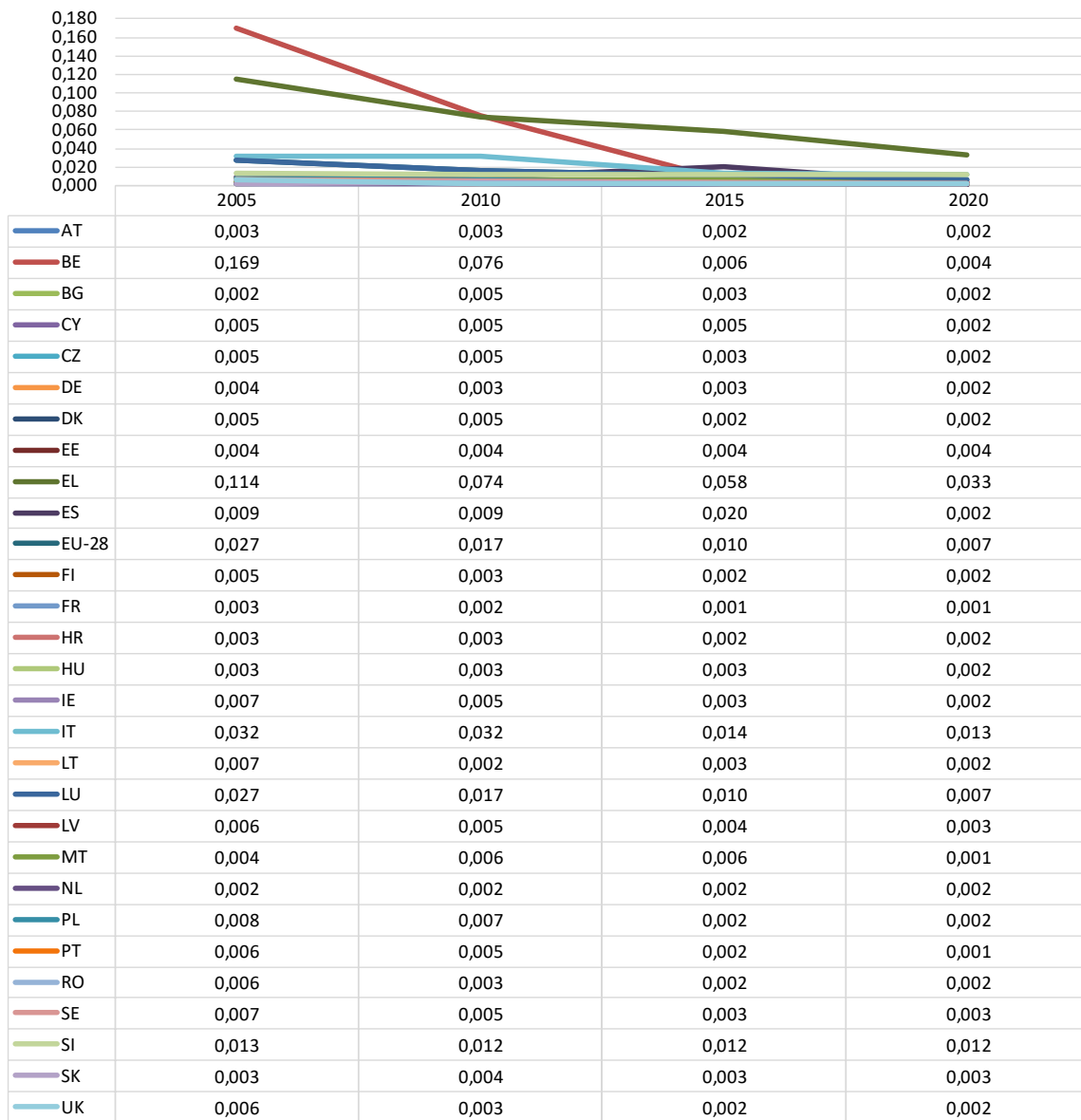
Implied Emission Factor for electricity from renewable fuels, liquid, PM2,5



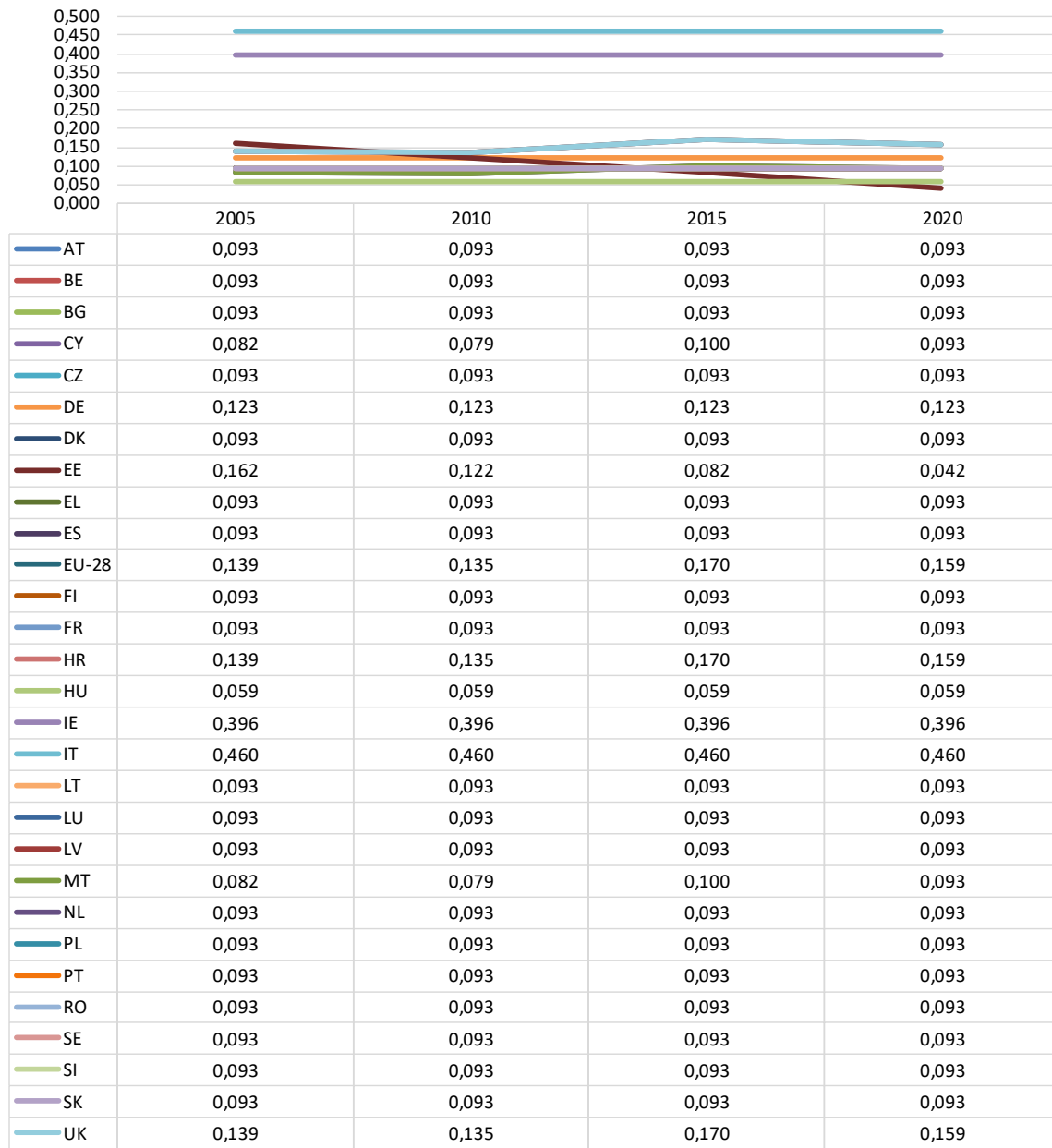
Implied Emission Factor for electricity from renewable fuels, liquid, SO2



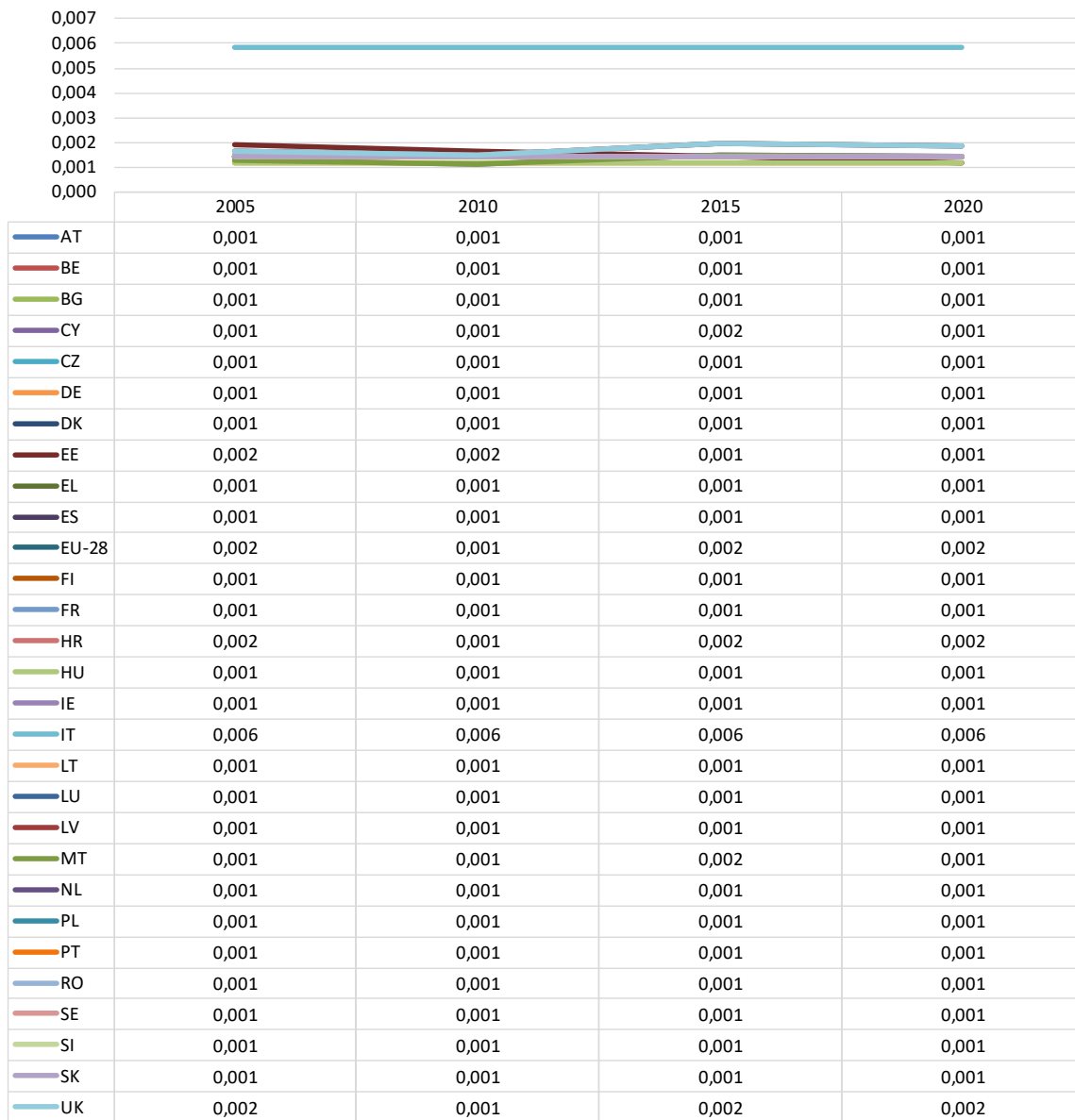
Implied Emission Factor for electricity from renewable fuels, liquid, VOC



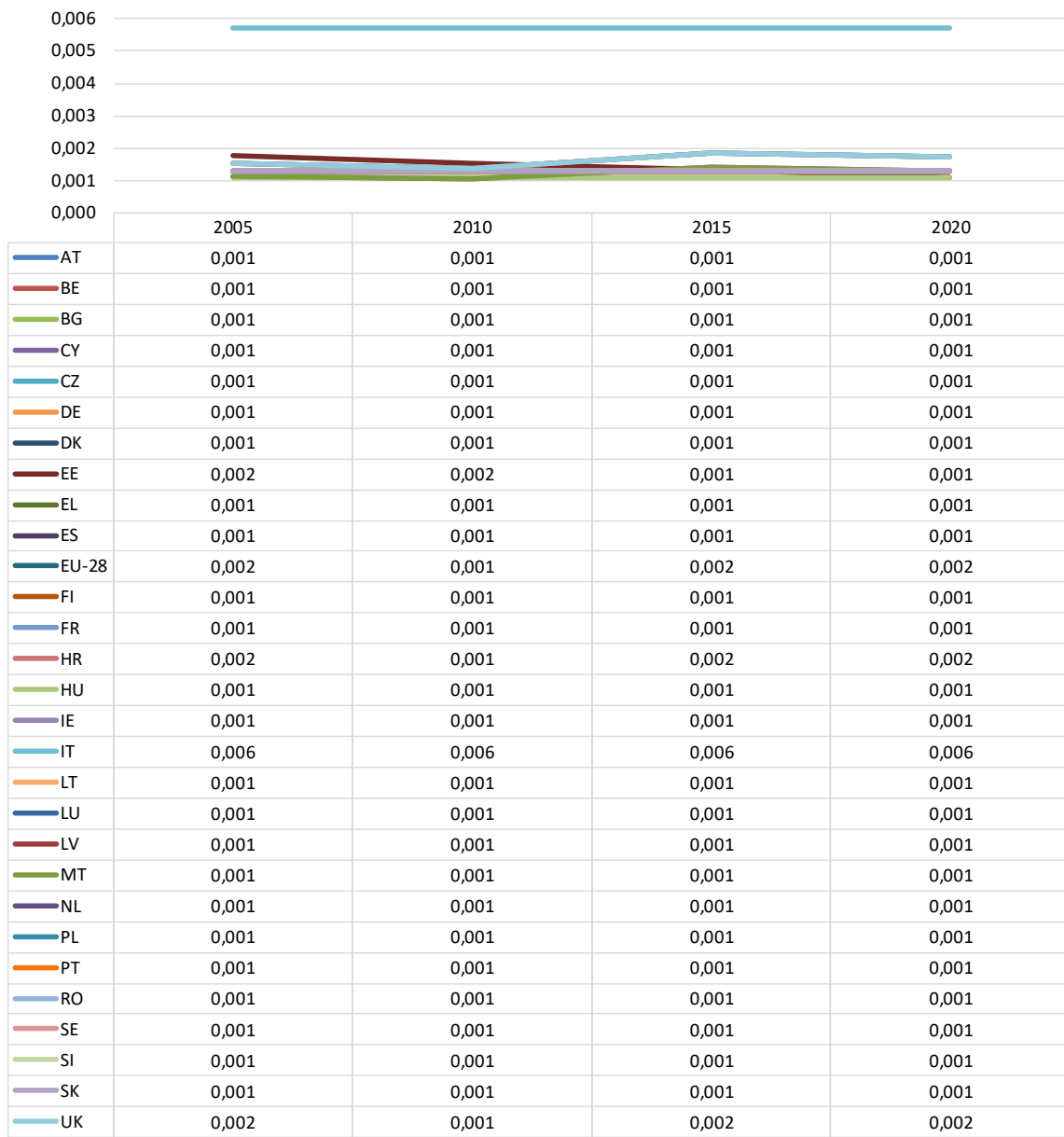
Implied Emission Factor for electricity from renewable fuels, gas, NOX



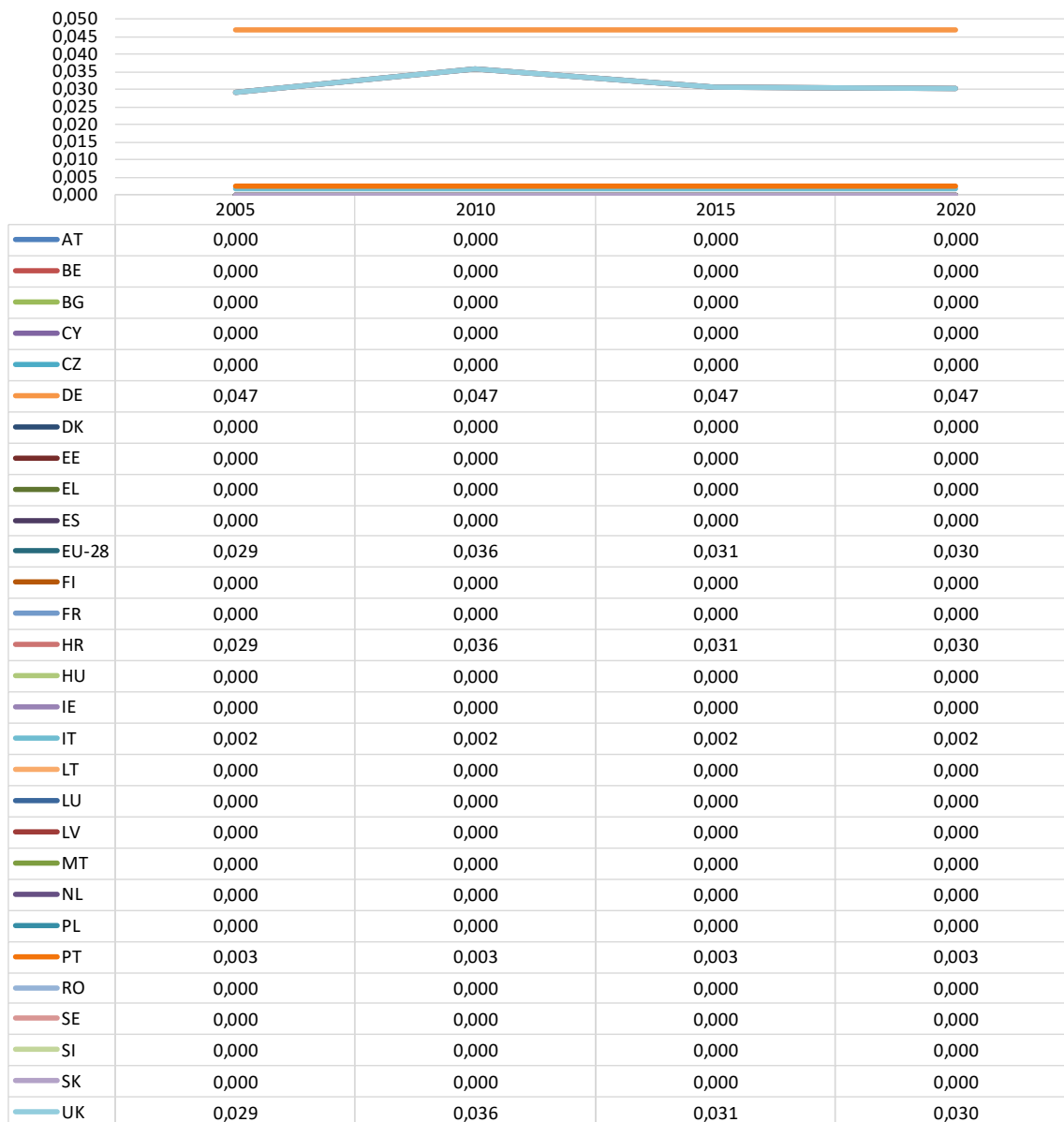
Implied Emission Factor for electricity from renewable fuels, gas, PM10



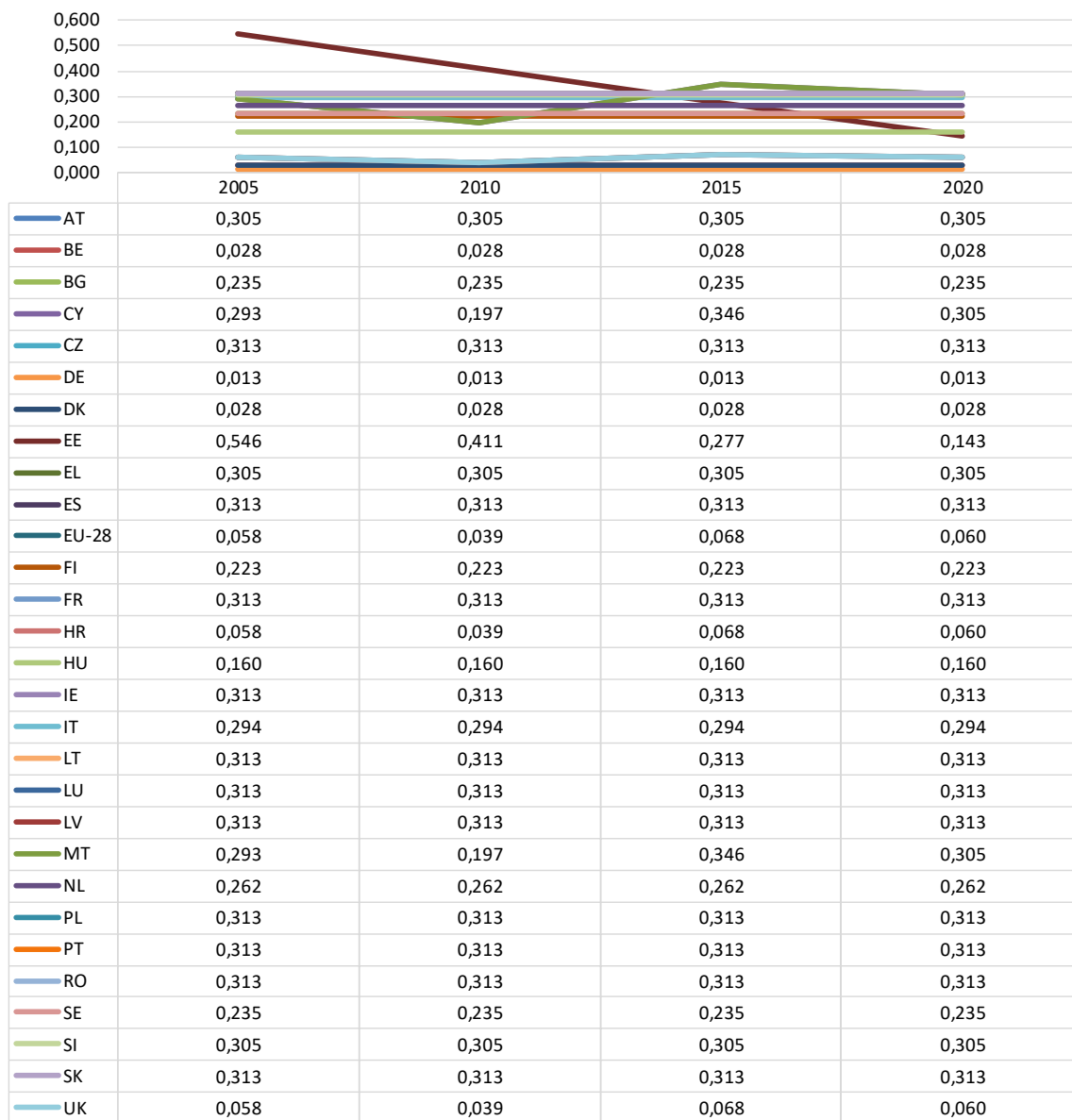
Implied Emission Factor for electricity from renewable fuels, gas, PM2,5



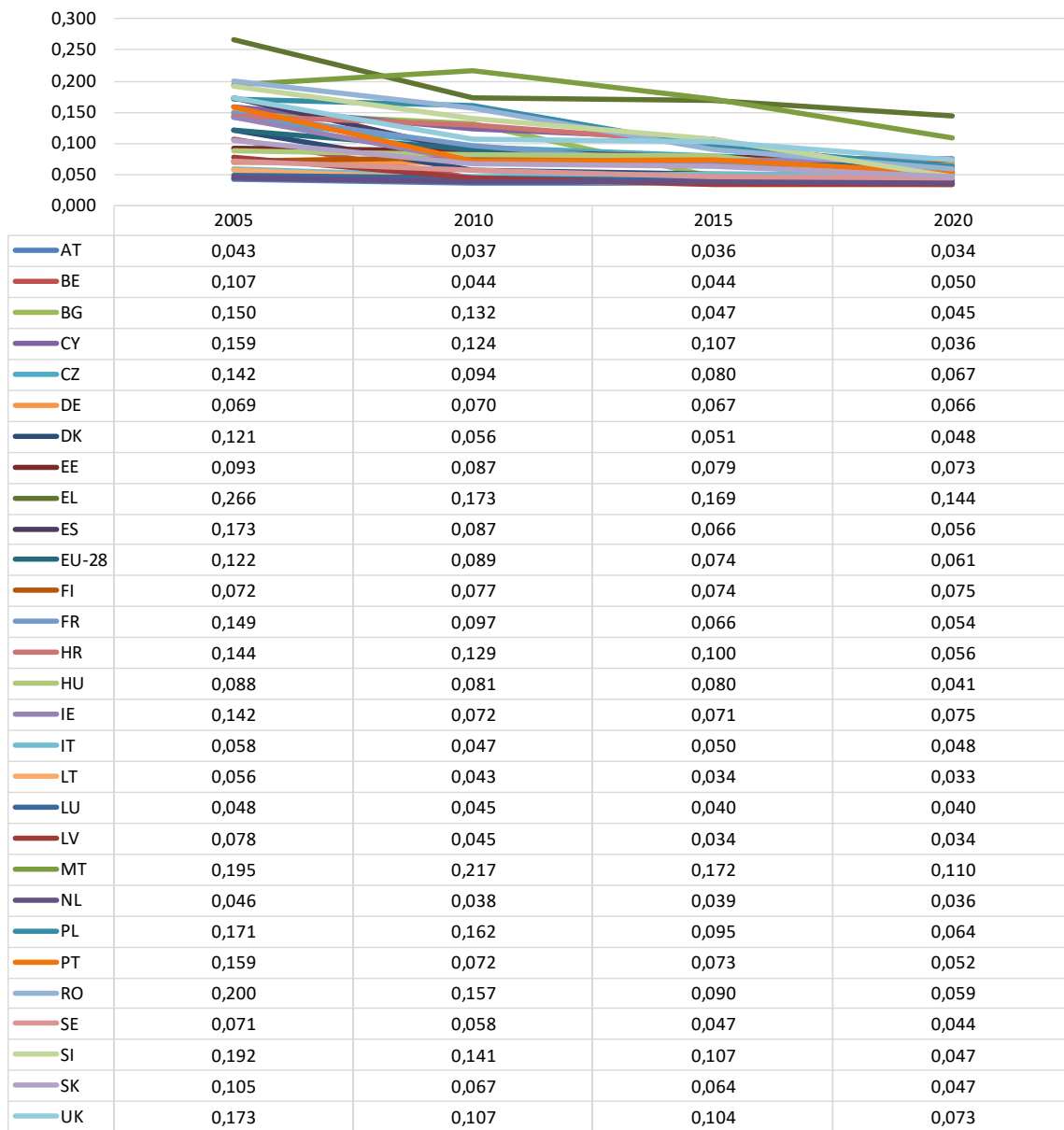
Implied Emission Factor for electricity from renewable fuels, gas, SO2



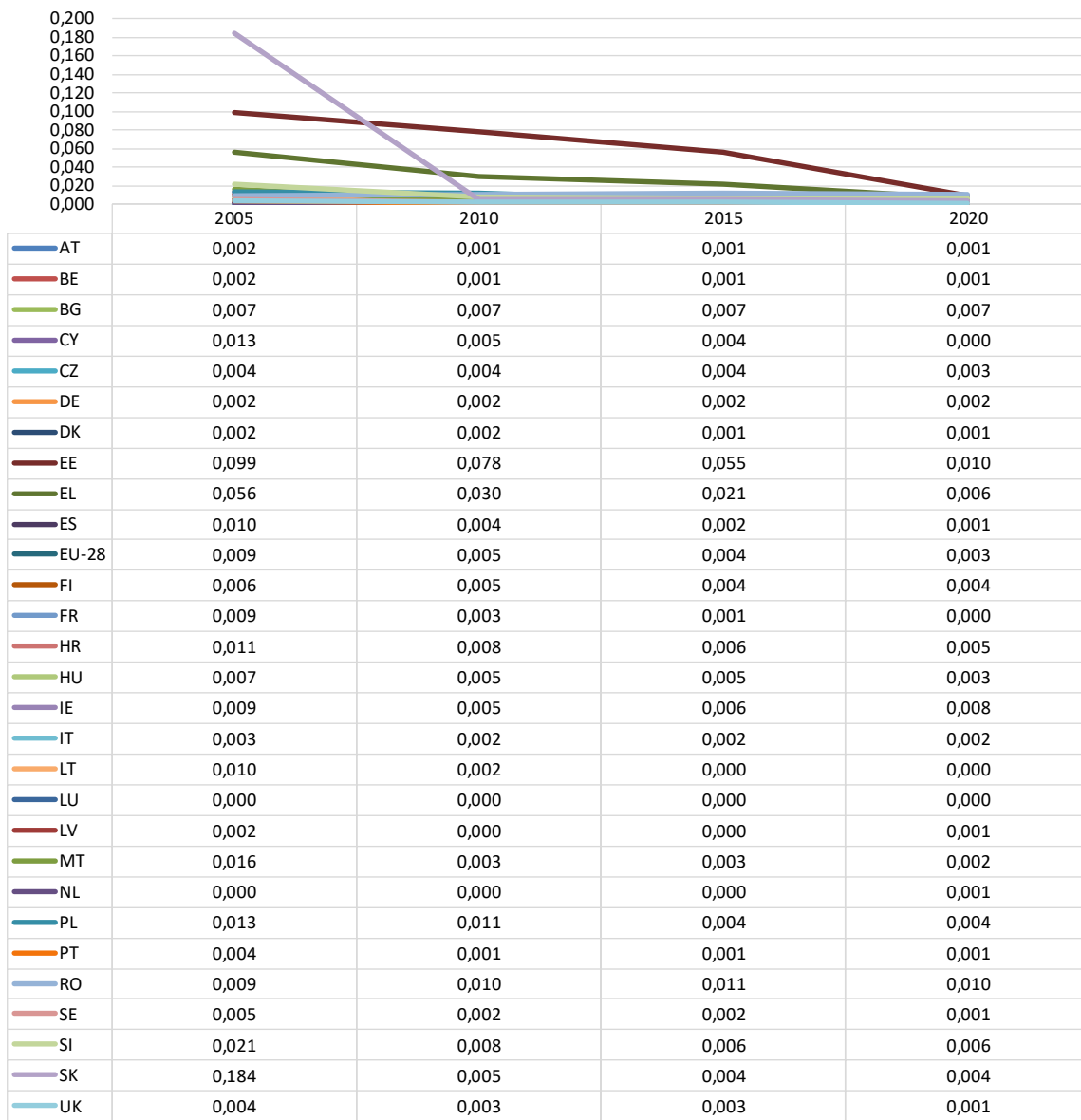
Implied Emission Factor for electricity from renewable fuels, gas, VOC



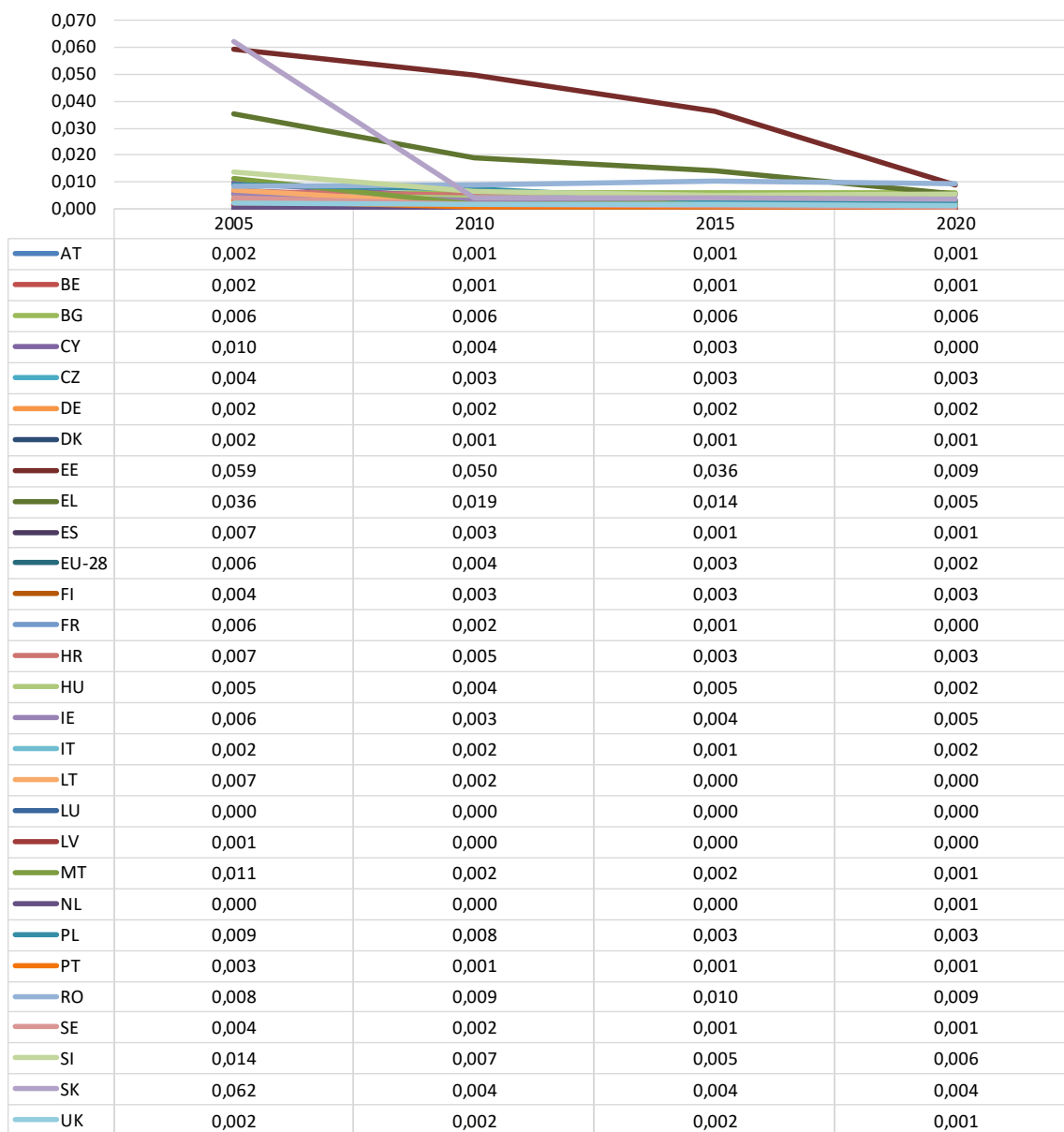
Implied Emission Factor for electricity from non renewable fuels, NOX



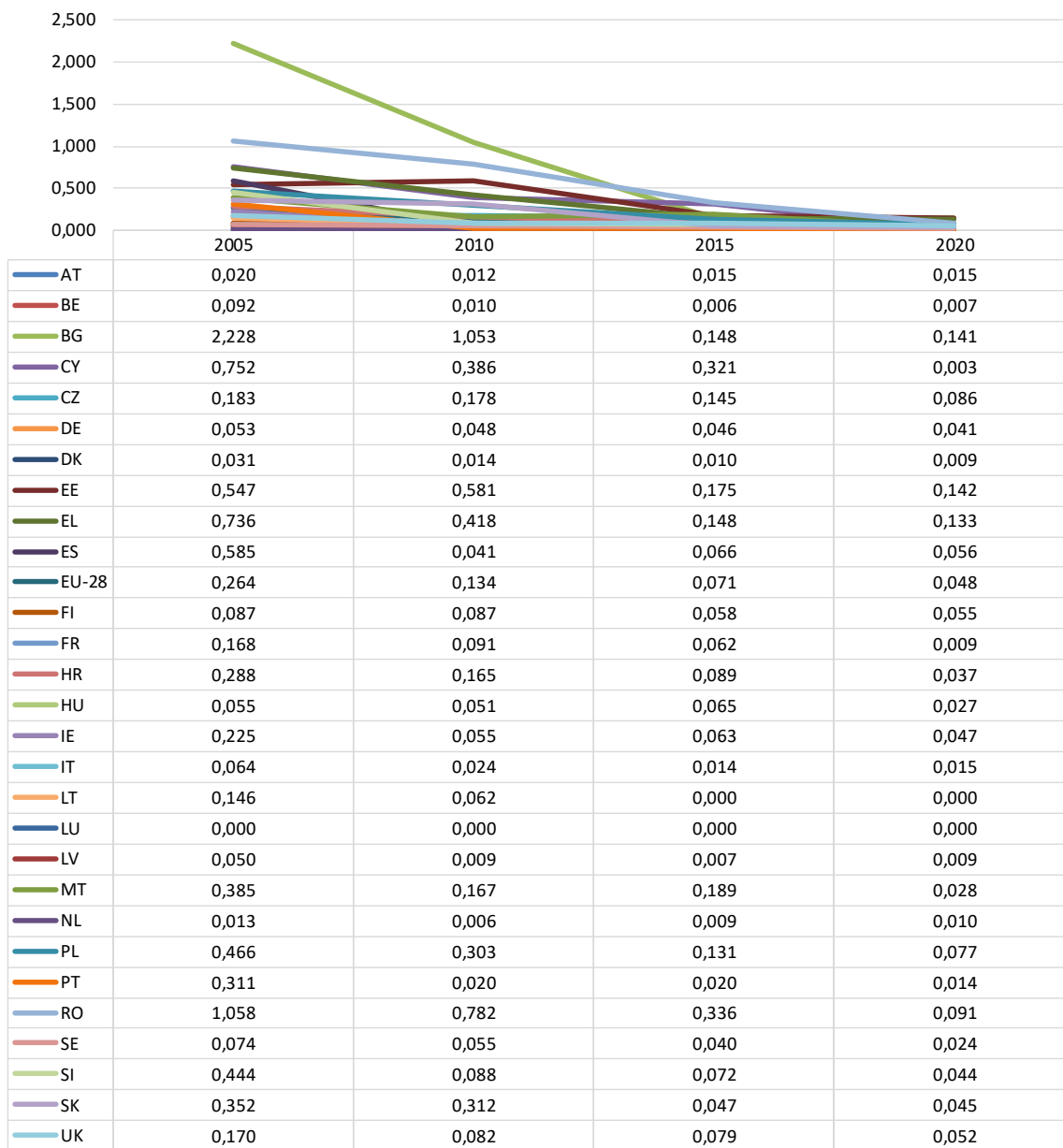
Implied Emission Factor for electricity from non renewable fuels, PM10



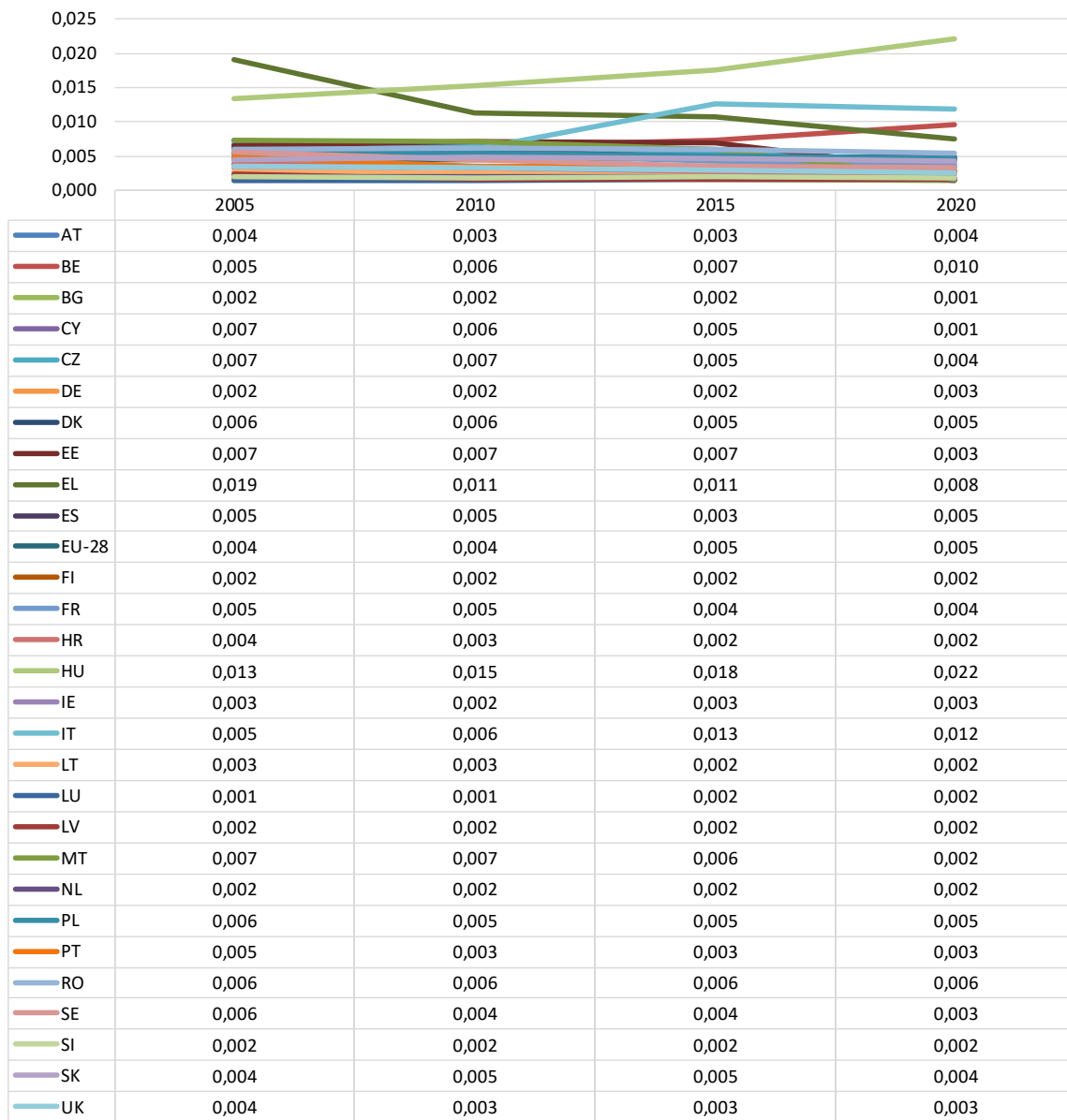
Implied Emission Factor for electricity from non renewable fuels, PM2,5



Implied Emission Factor for electricity from non renewable fuels, SO2



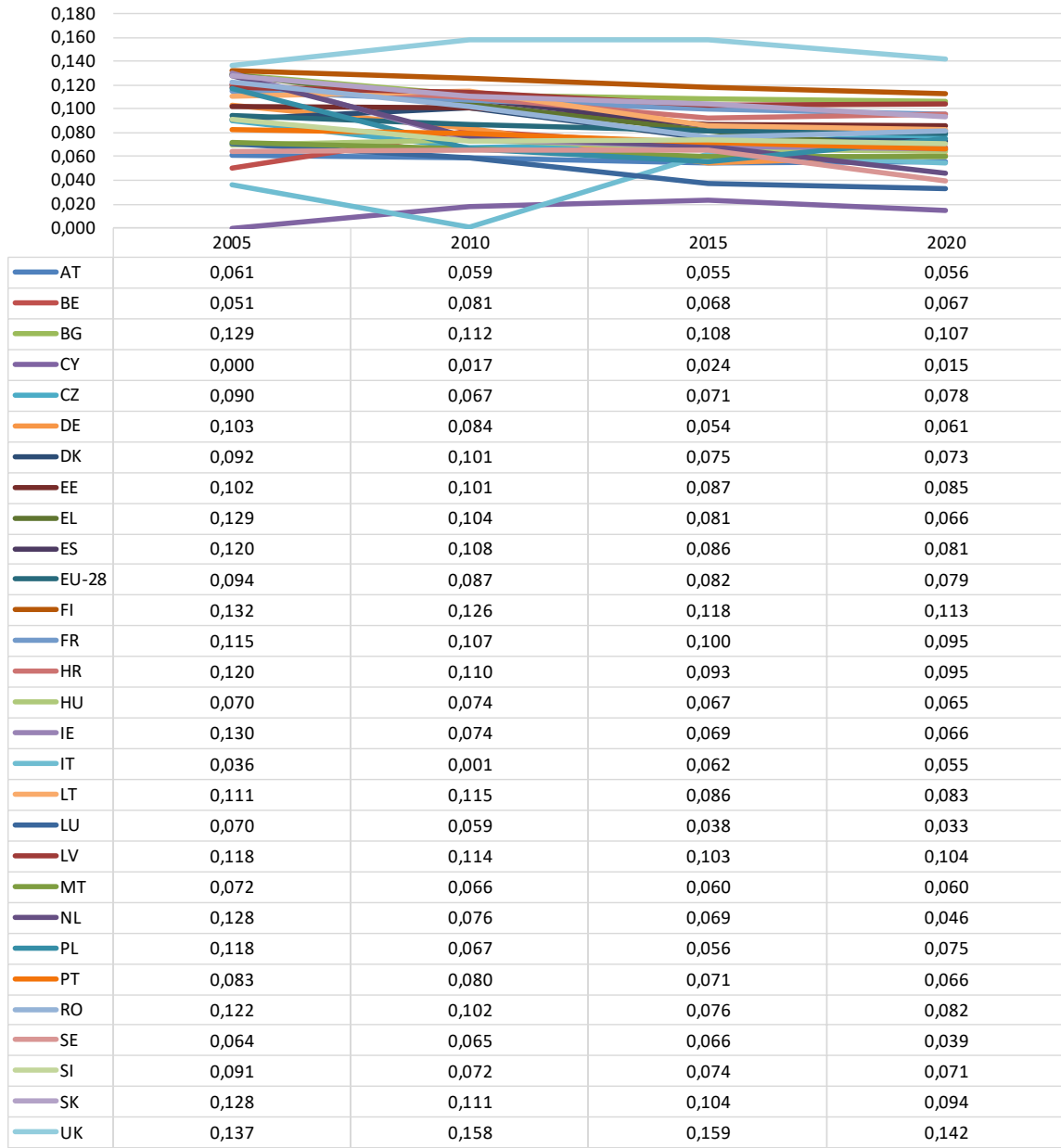
Implied Emission Factor for electricity from non renewable fuels, VOC



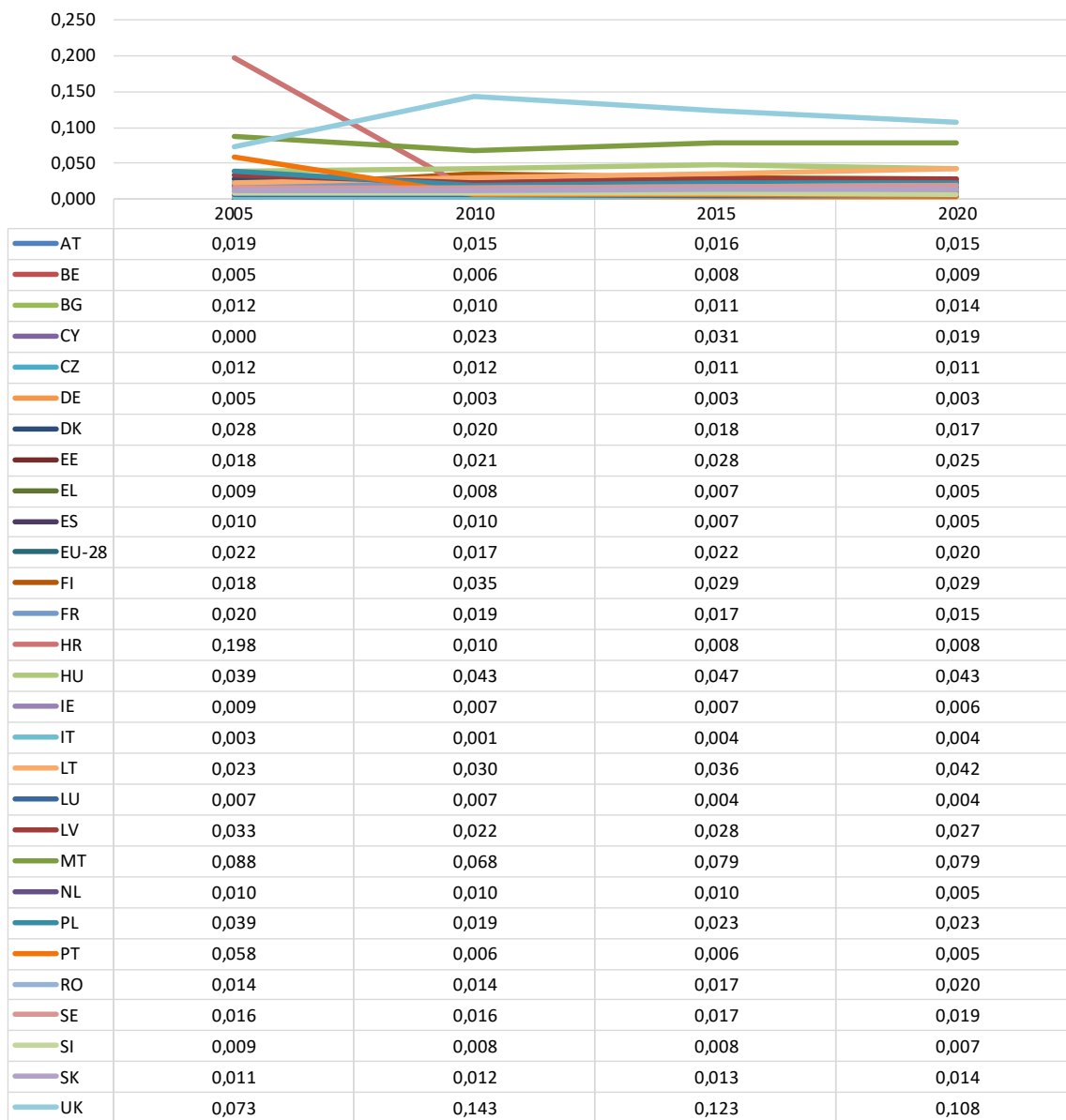
For implied emission factors for heat, ETS, the following deviating trends and values can be distinguished.

- Renewable fuels, solid
 - For NO_x, the United Kingdom shows a high value and this is lightly increasing in 2010-2015 and decreases again to around 2005 level in 2020. The IEF value of Italy shows a string decrease in 2010 and doubles in 2015 compared to 2005.
 - For PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5}, Croatia shows a strong decrease in 2010. The United Kingdom shows almost a doubling in 2010 compared to 2005, followed by a decrease in 2015 and 2020.
 - For SO₂, Italy shows a decrease in 2010 followed by an increase (higher than the 2005 value) in 2015 and 2020.
 - For VOCs, again the same trend as for SO₂ can be distinguished for Italy.
- Renewable fuels, liquid
 - For NO_x, Portugal shows a high value compared to all other countries.
 - For PM₁₀, Estonia shows a relatively high and increasing value. The value of Sweden is also increasing over 2005-2015 followed by a decrease in 2020.
 - For SO₂, Croatia shows a higher value in 2005 and a strong decrease over 2005-2015.
 - For VOCs, the Netherlands shows a strong increase in 2010.
- Renewable fuels, gas
 - For SO₂, Lithuania shows a higher value for the time series.
- Non renewable fuels
 - For PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5}, Slovakia shows a higher value that shows a strong increase in 2010 to decrease again in 2015 and 2020. Lithuania shows also a higher value, decreasing over the time series.
 - For SO₂, Croatia and Lithuania show higher values decreasing over the time series.

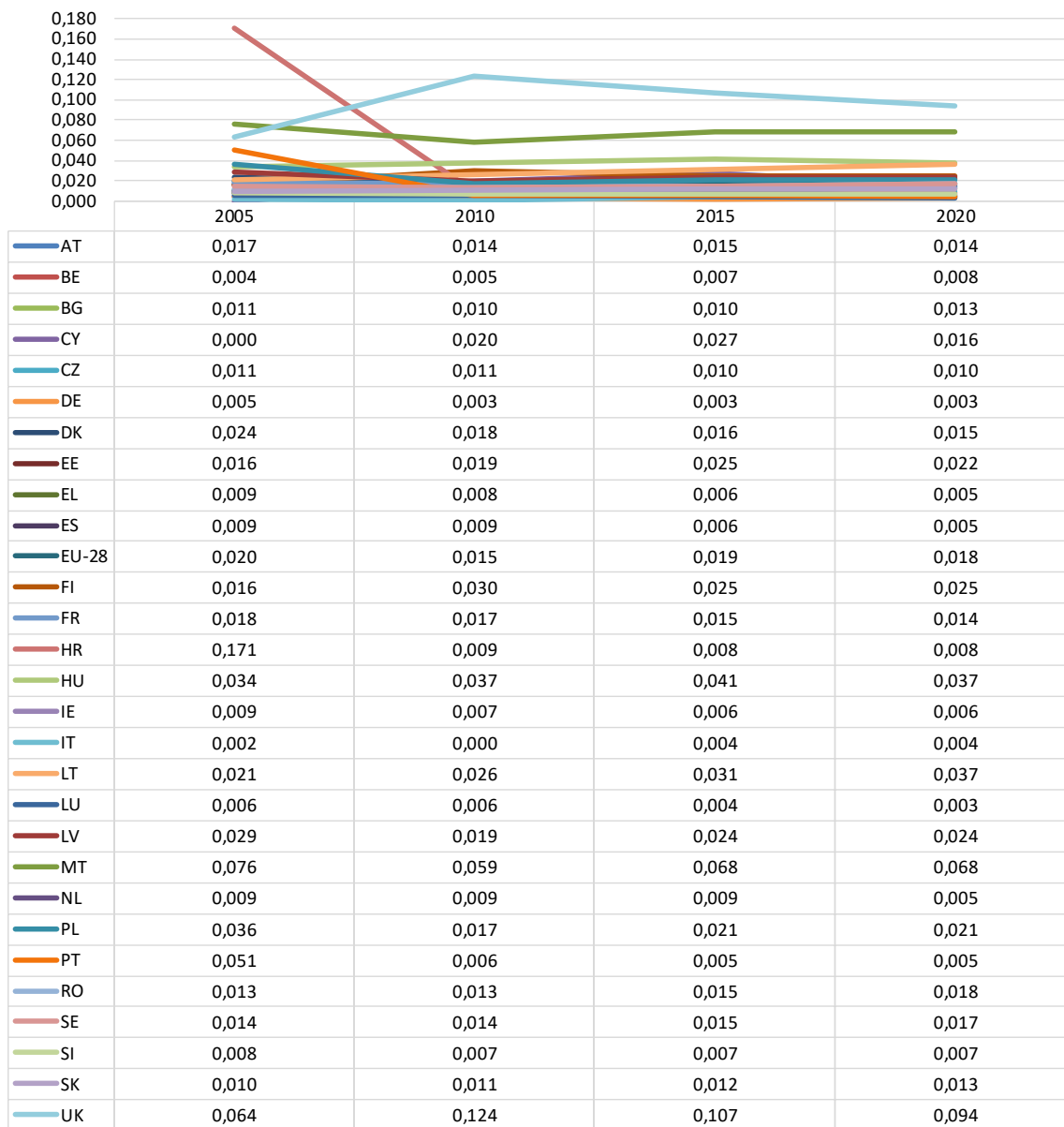
Implied Emission Factor for heat ETS from renewable fuels, solid, NOX



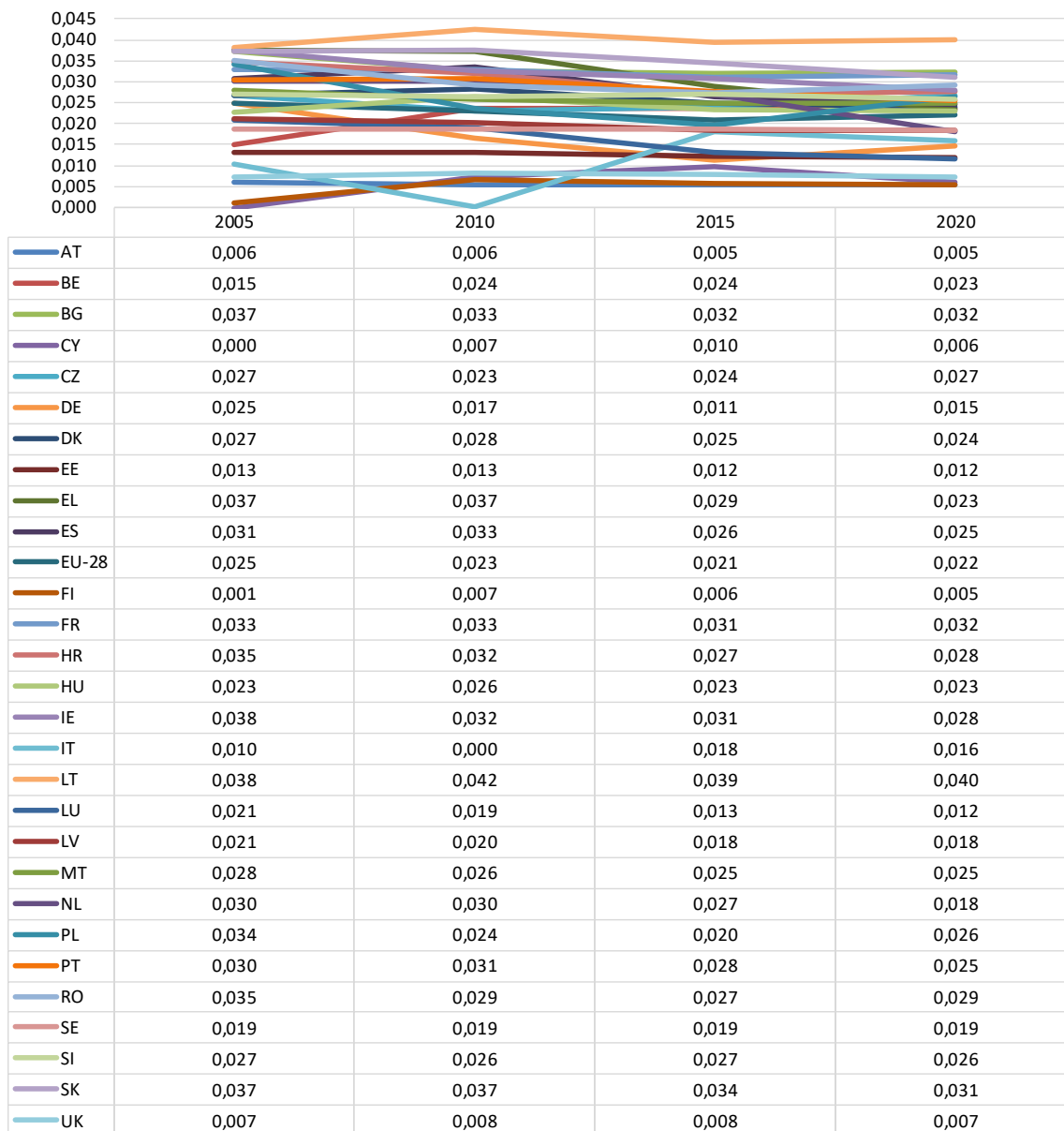
Implied Emission Factor for heat ETS from renewable fuels, solid, PM10



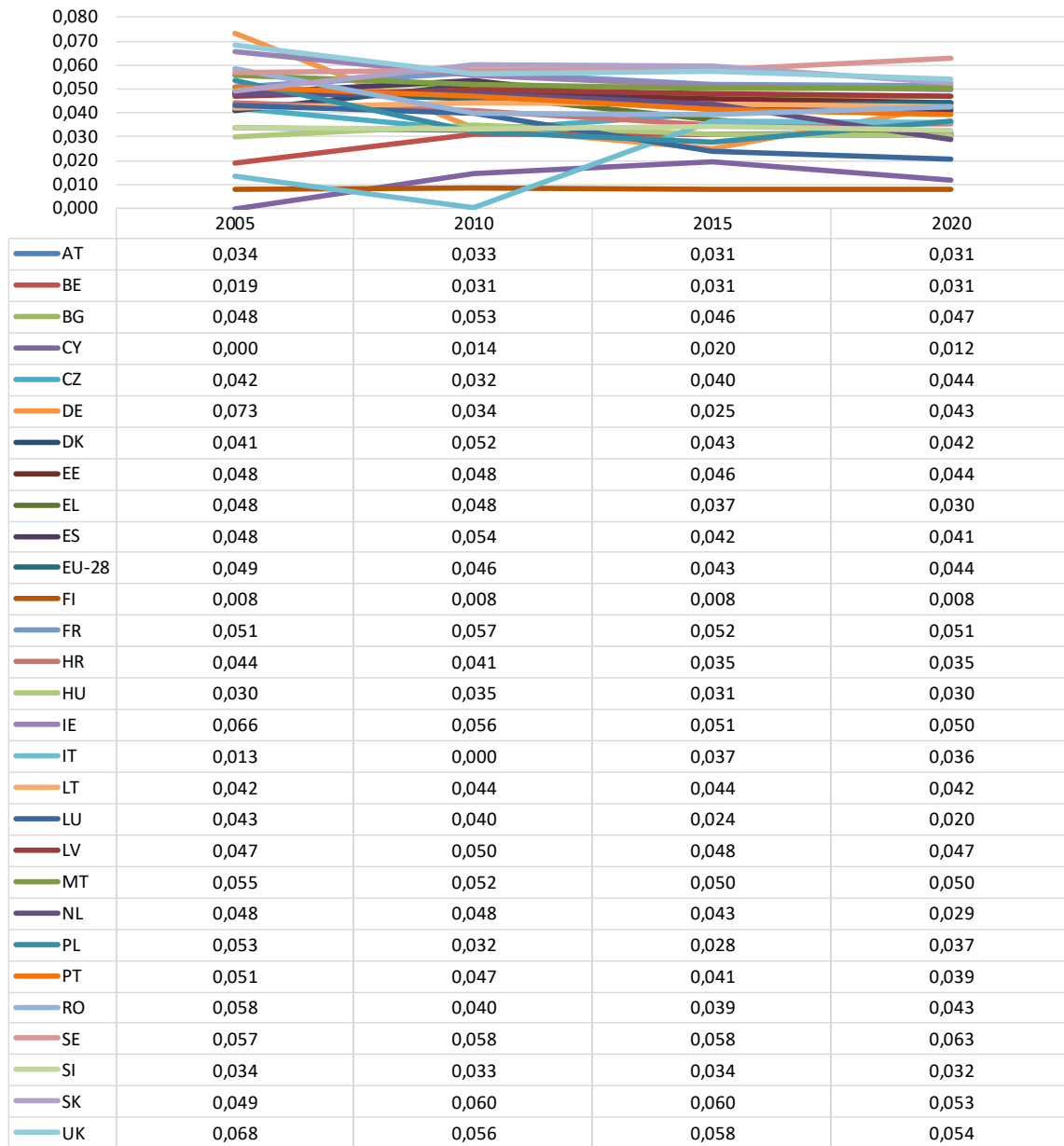
Implied Emission Factor for heat ETS from renewable fuels, solid, PM2,5



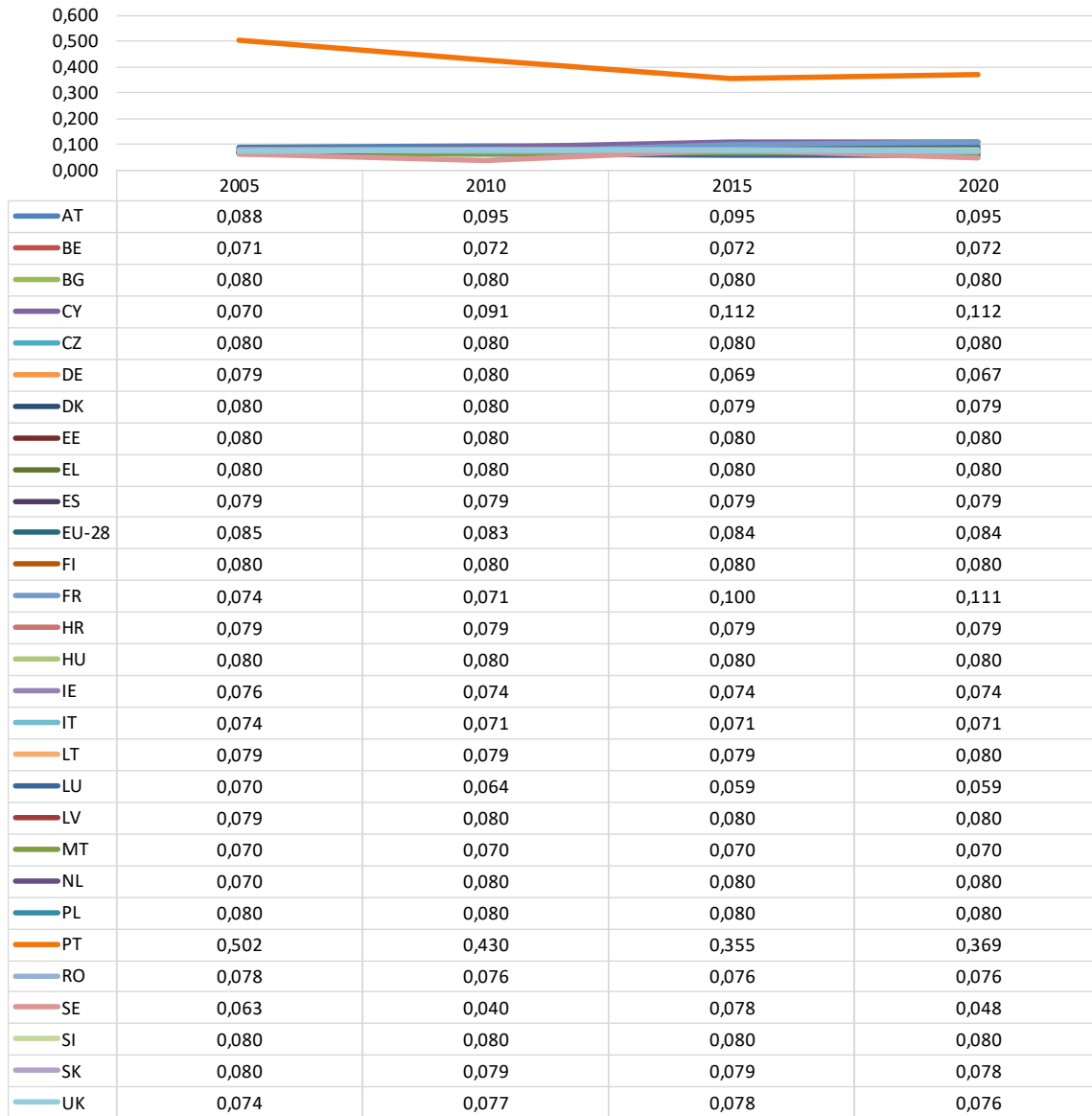
Implied Emission Factor for heat ETS from renewable fuels, solid, SO2



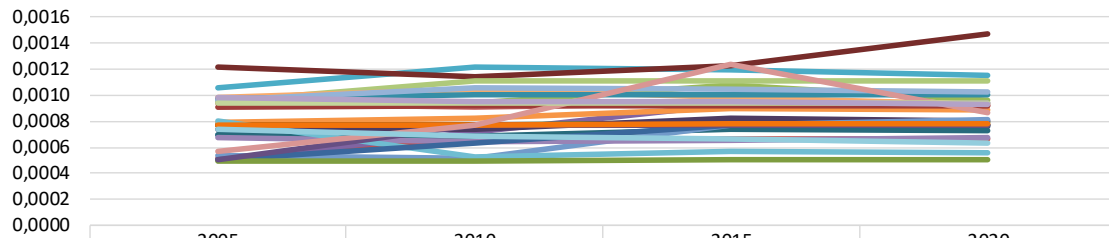
Implied Emission Factor for heat ETS from renewable fuels, solid, VOC



Implied Emission Factor for heat ETS from renewable fuels, liquid, NOX, liquid

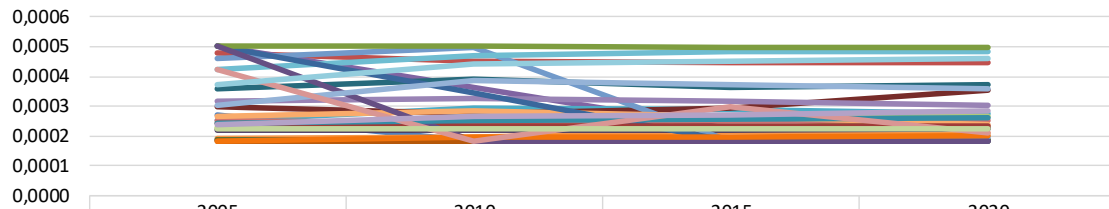


Implied Emission Factor for heat ETS from renewable fuels, liquid, PM10



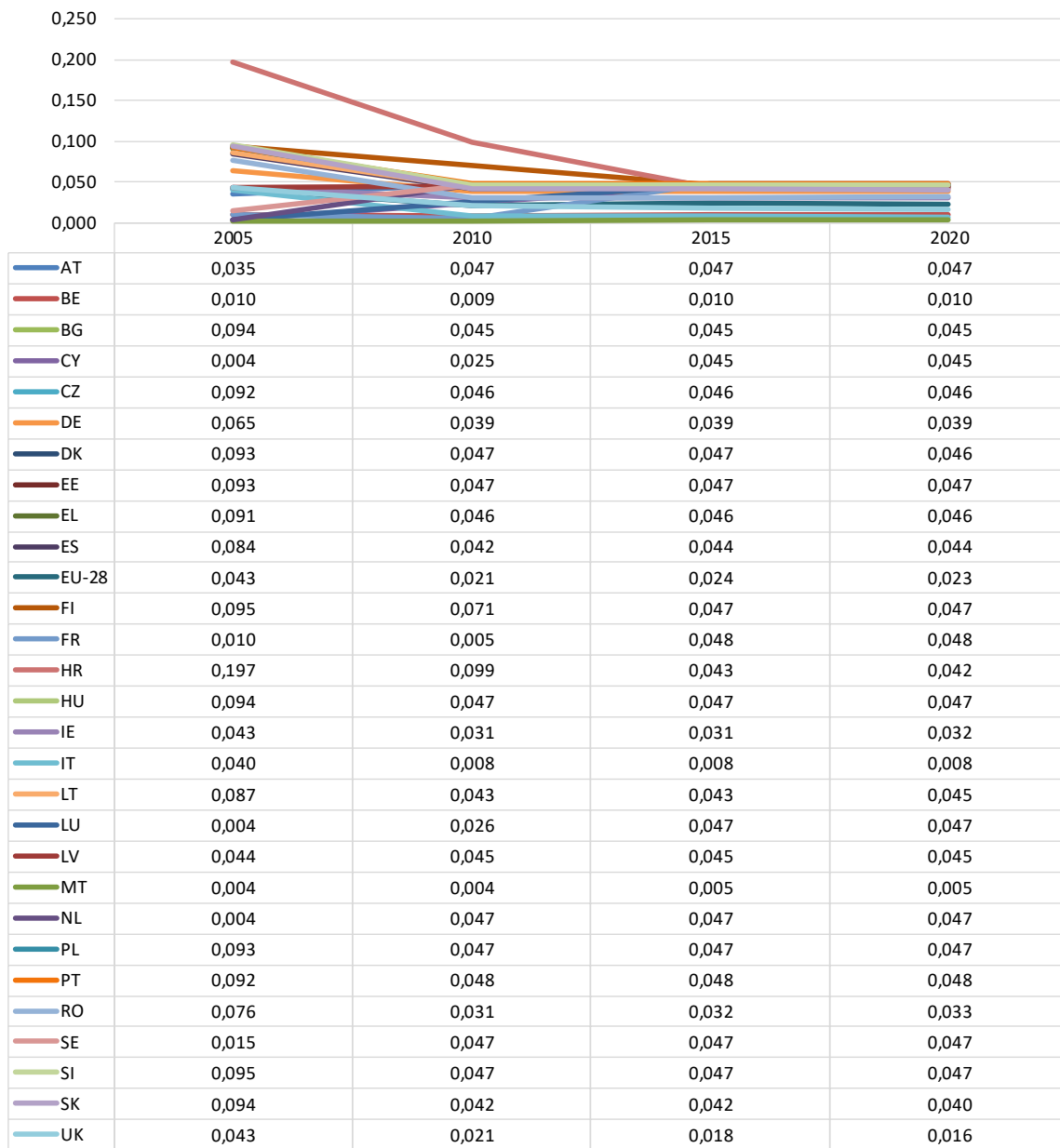
	2005	2010	2015	2020
AT	0,0007	0,0008	0,0008	0,0008
BE	0,0005	0,0007	0,0007	0,0007
BG	0,0009	0,0009	0,0011	0,0010
CY	0,0005	0,0007	0,0009	0,0009
CZ	0,0011	0,0012	0,0012	0,0011
DE	0,0008	0,0008	0,0009	0,0009
DK	0,0008	0,0008	0,0008	0,0008
EE	0,0012	0,0011	0,0012	0,0015
EL	0,0008	0,0008	0,0008	0,0008
ES	0,0007	0,0007	0,0008	0,0008
EU-28	0,0007	0,0007	0,0007	0,0007
FI	0,0008	0,0008	0,0008	0,0008
FR	0,0005	0,0005	0,0008	0,0008
HR	0,0009	0,0009	0,0009	0,0009
HU	0,0010	0,0011	0,0011	0,0011
IE	0,0007	0,0006	0,0006	0,0007
IT	0,0008	0,0005	0,0006	0,0006
LT	0,0010	0,0011	0,0010	0,0009
LU	0,0005	0,0006	0,0008	0,0008
LV	0,0009	0,0009	0,0009	0,0009
MT	0,0005	0,0005	0,0005	0,0005
NL	0,0005	0,0008	0,0008	0,0008
PL	0,0010	0,0010	0,0010	0,0010
PT	0,0008	0,0008	0,0008	0,0008
RO	0,0010	0,0011	0,0010	0,0010
SE	0,0006	0,0008	0,0012	0,0009
SI	0,0009	0,0009	0,0009	0,0009
SK	0,0010	0,0009	0,0009	0,0009
UK	0,0007	0,0007	0,0007	0,0006

Implied Emission Factor for heat ETS from renewable fuels, liquid, PM2,5

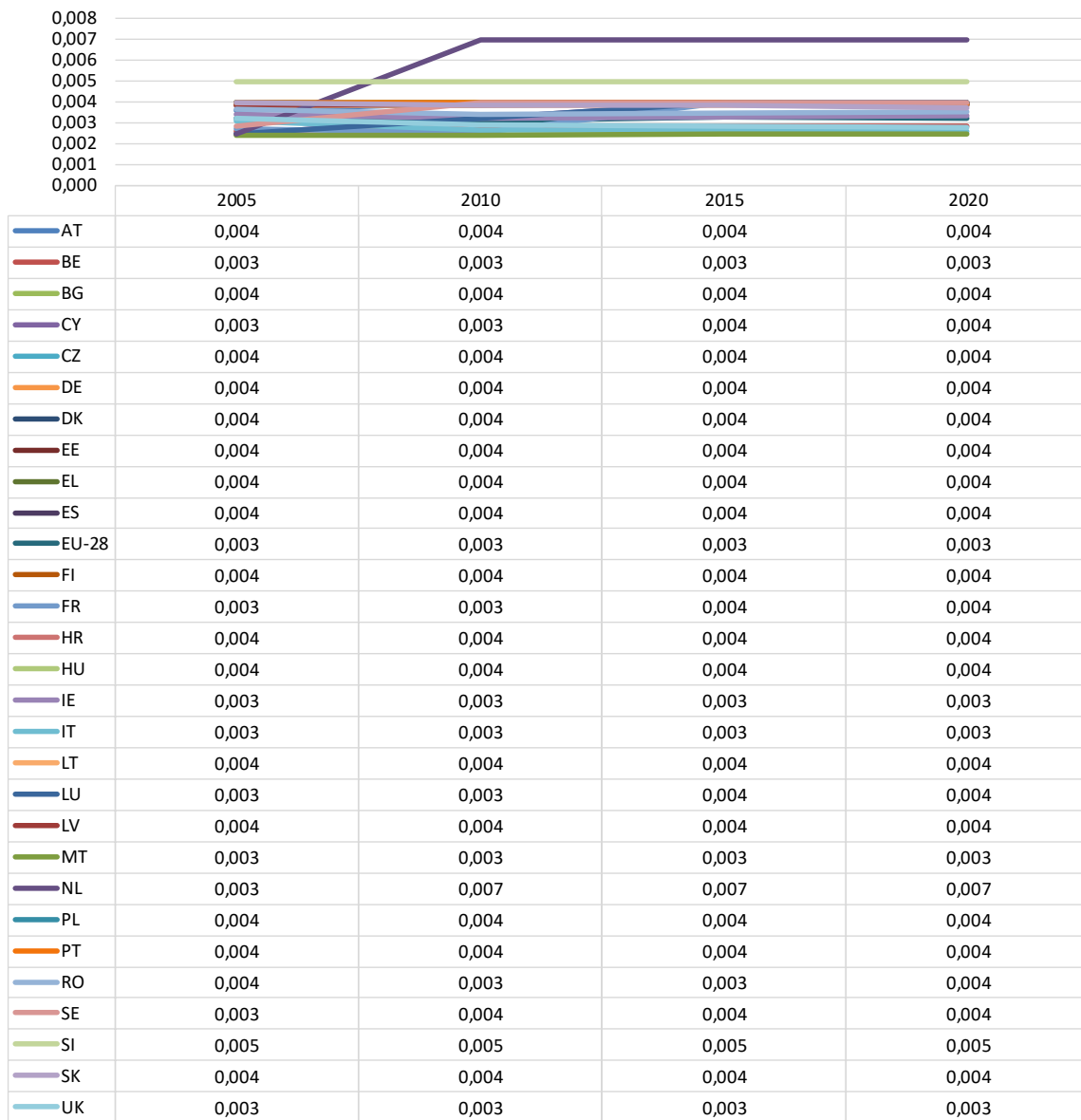


	2005	2010	2015	2020
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BE	0,0005	0,0004	0,0004	0,0004
BG	0,0002	0,0002	0,0003	0,0002
CY	0,0005	0,0004	0,0002	0,0002
CZ	0,0003	0,0003	0,0003	0,0003
DE	0,0002	0,0002	0,0002	0,0002
DK	0,0002	0,0002	0,0002	0,0002
EE	0,0003	0,0003	0,0003	0,0004
EL	0,0002	0,0002	0,0002	0,0002
ES	0,0002	0,0002	0,0002	0,0002
EU-28	0,0004	0,0004	0,0004	0,0004
FI	0,0002	0,0002	0,0002	0,0002
FR	0,0005	0,0005	0,0002	0,0002
HR	0,0003	0,0002	0,0003	0,0003
HU	0,0002	0,0003	0,0003	0,0003
IE	0,0003	0,0003	0,0003	0,0003
IT	0,0004	0,0005	0,0005	0,0005
LT	0,0003	0,0003	0,0003	0,0002
LU	0,0005	0,0003	0,0002	0,0002
LV	0,0002	0,0002	0,0002	0,0002
MT	0,0005	0,0005	0,0005	0,0005
NL	0,0005	0,0002	0,0002	0,0002
PL	0,0002	0,0003	0,0003	0,0003
PT	0,0002	0,0002	0,0002	0,0002
RO	0,0003	0,0004	0,0004	0,0004
SE	0,0004	0,0002	0,0003	0,0002
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SK	0,0002	0,0003	0,0003	0,0003
UK	0,0004	0,0004	0,0005	0,0005

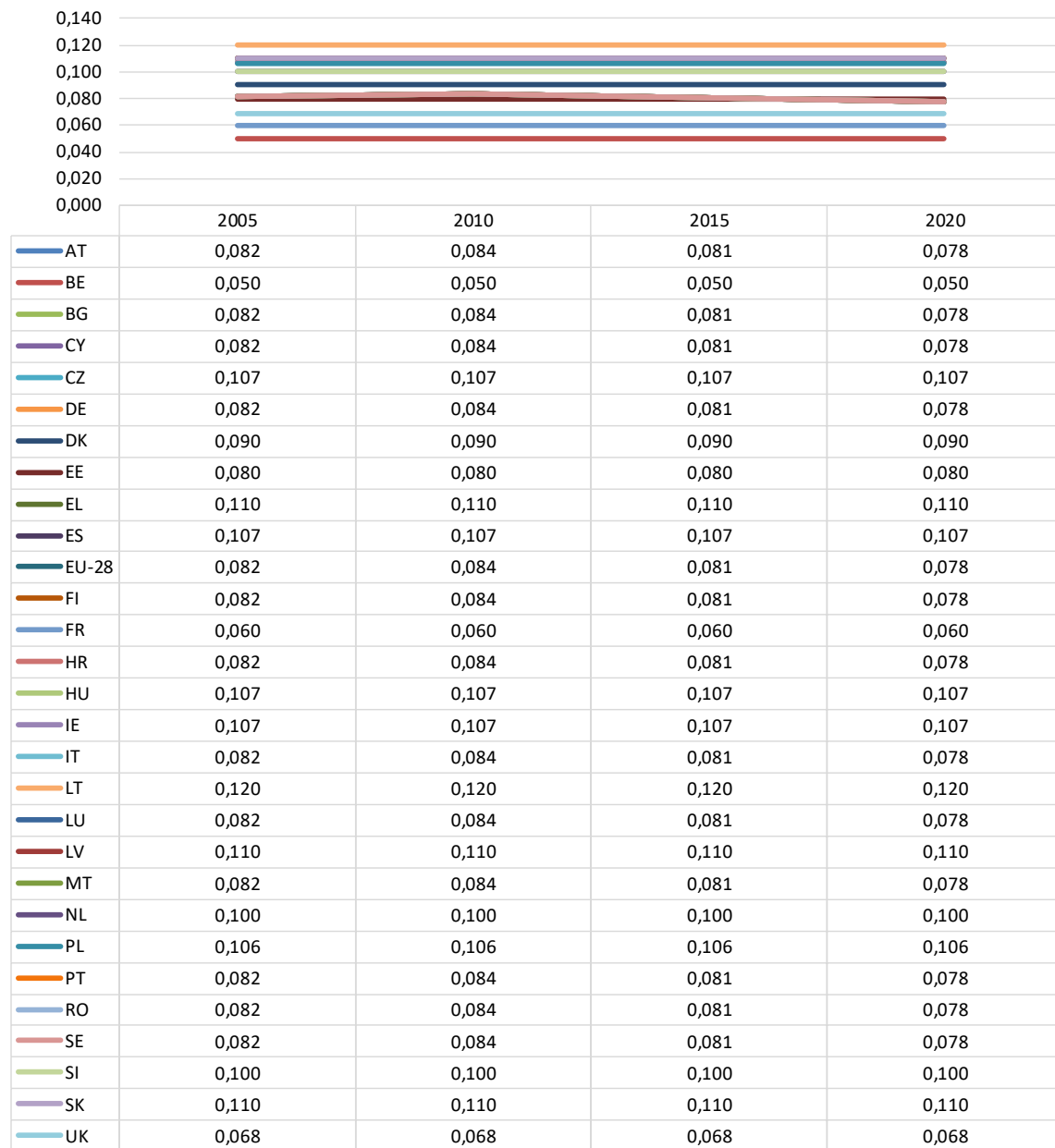
Implied Emission Factor for heat ETS from renewable fuels, liquid, SO₂



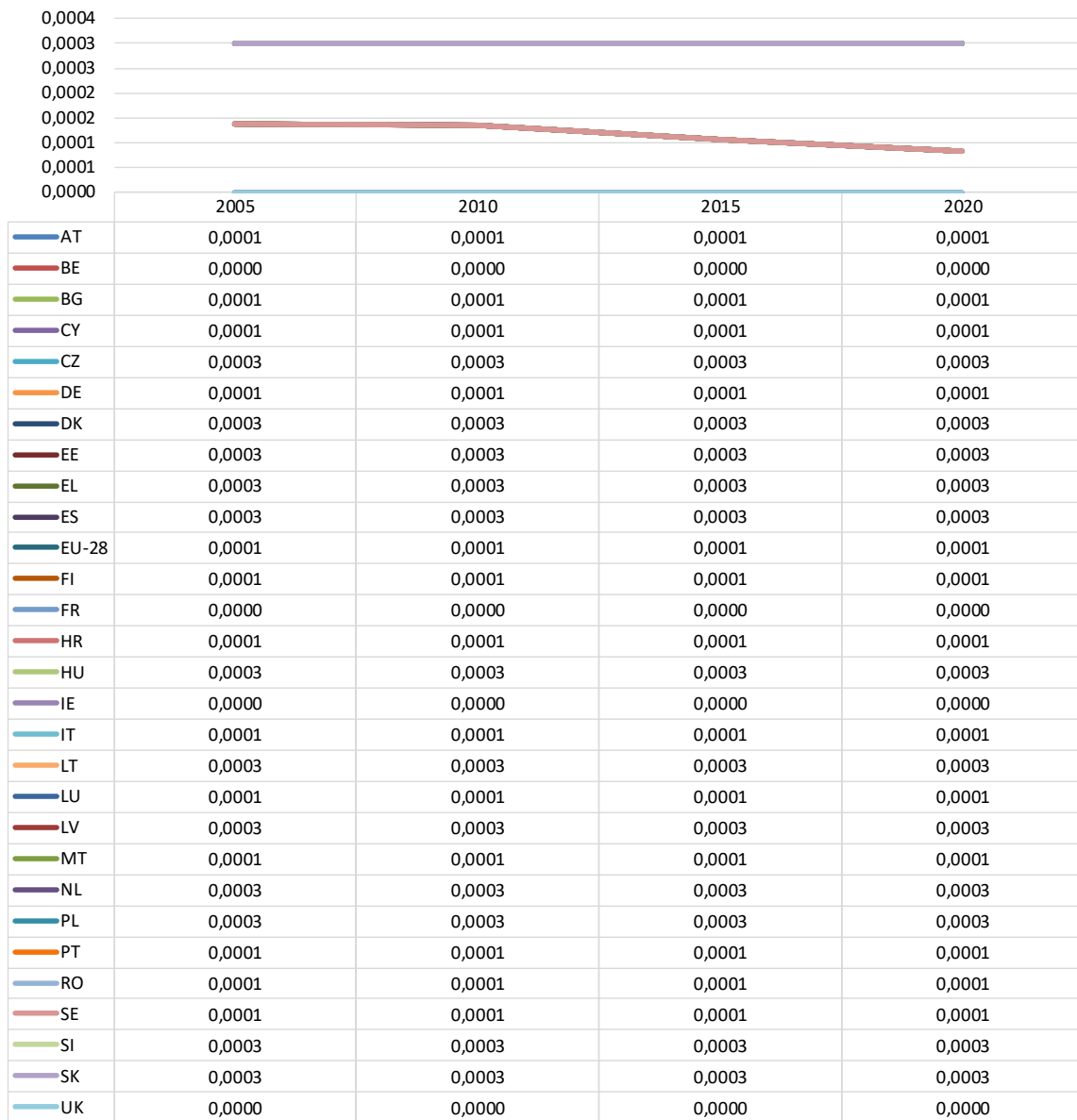
Implied Emission Factor for heat ETS from renewable fuels, liquid, VOC



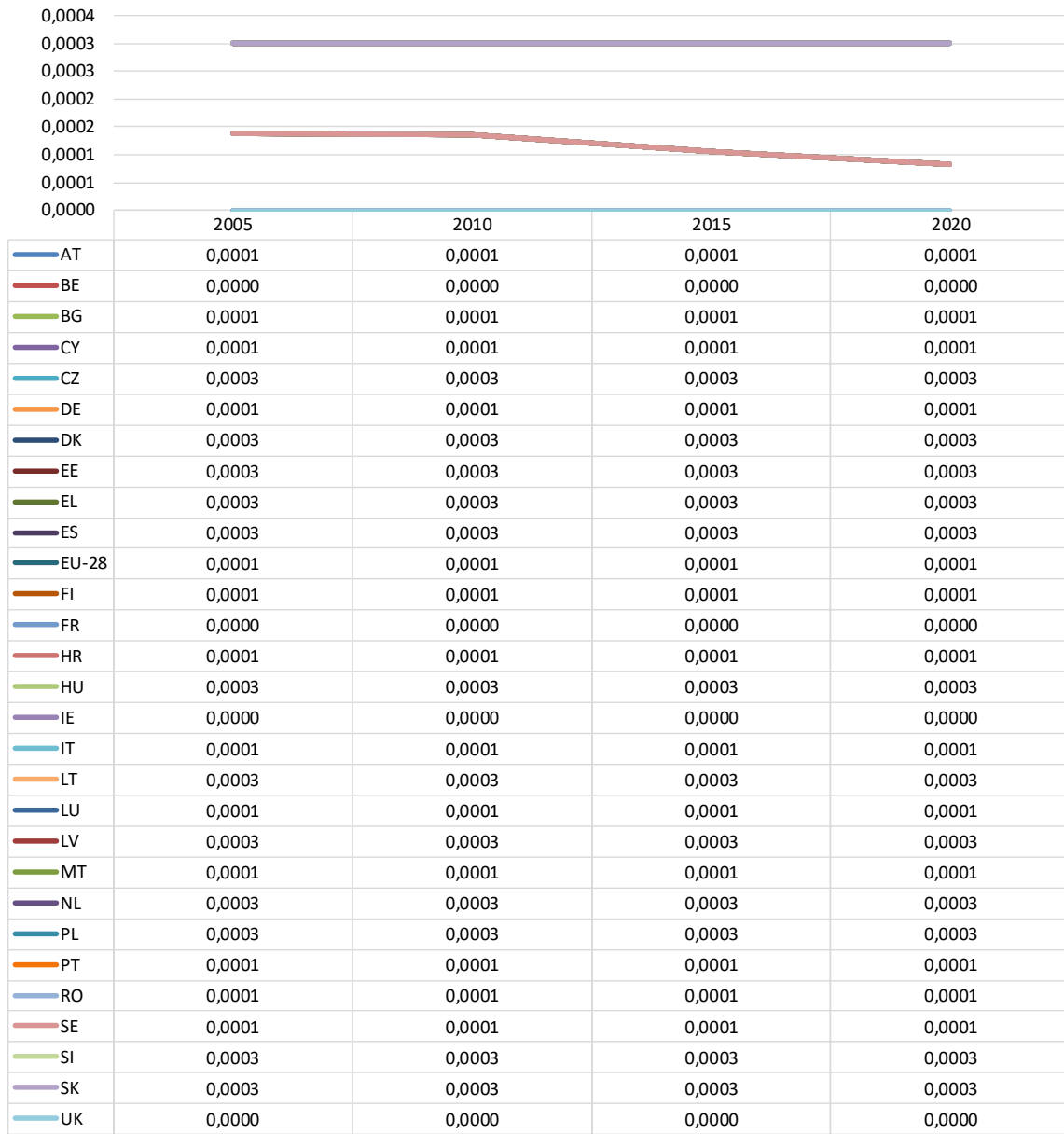
Implied Emission Factor for heat ETS from renewable fuels, gas, NOX



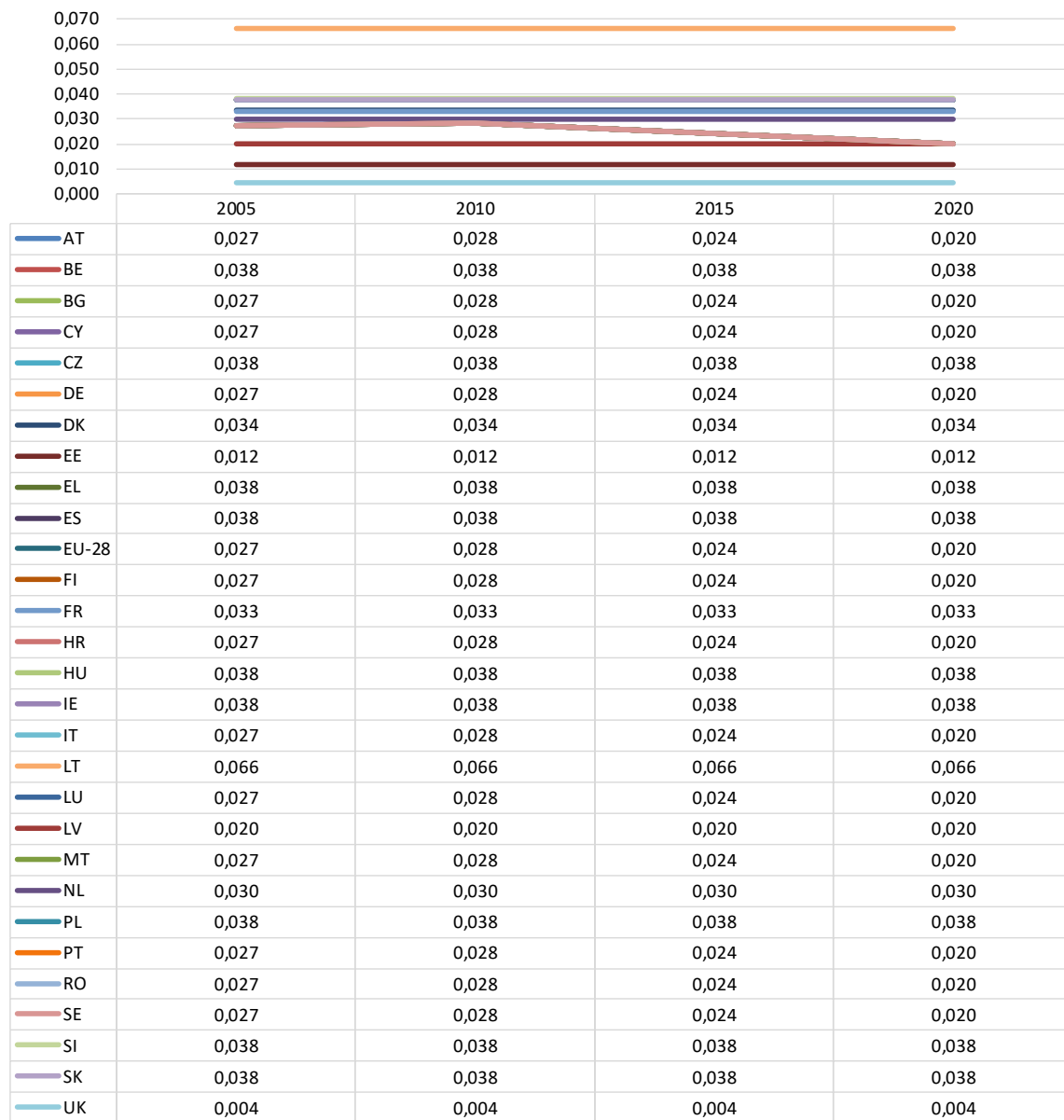
Implied Emission Factor for heat ETS from renewable fuels, gas, PM10



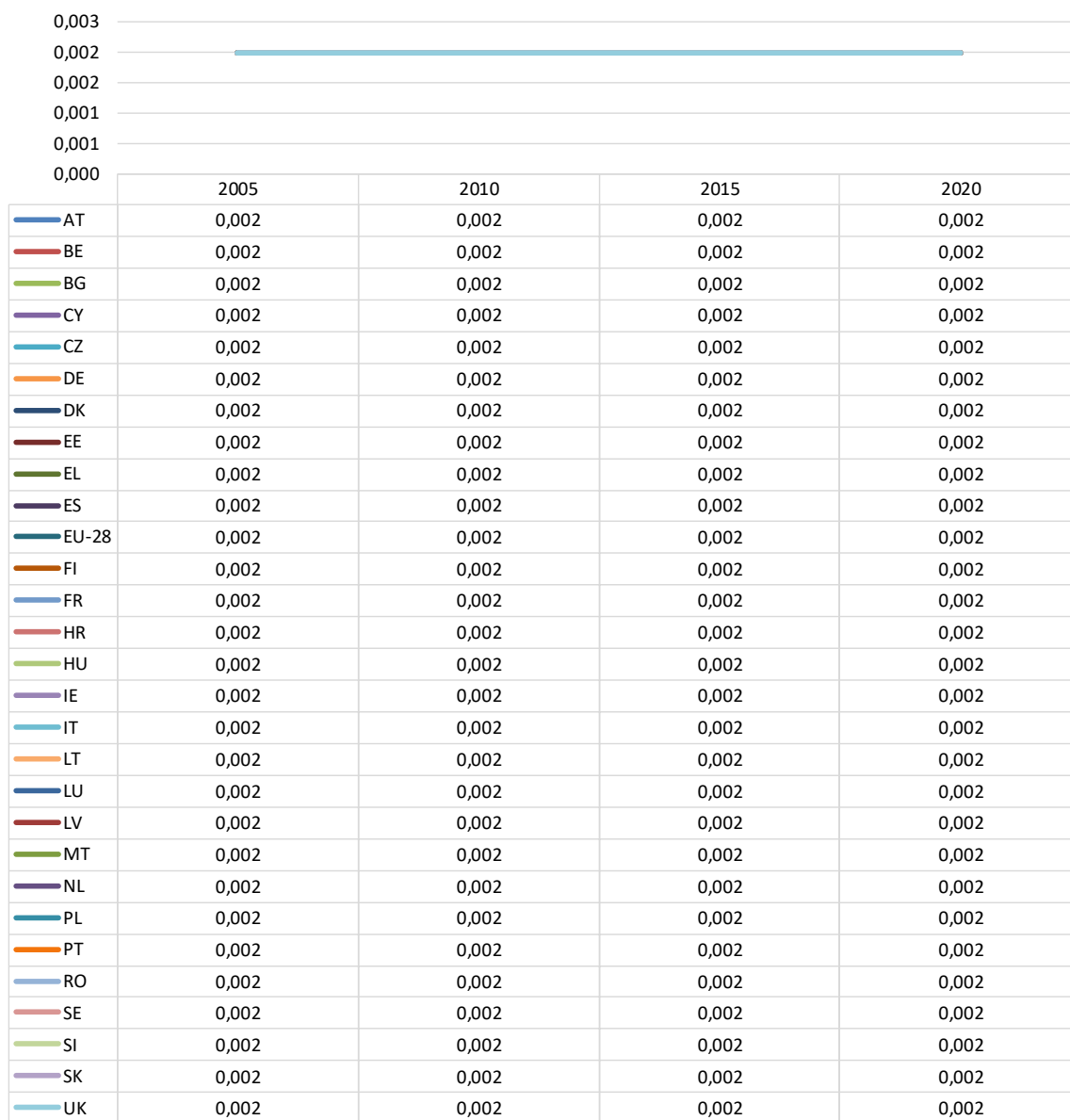
Implied Emission Factor for heat ETS from renewable fuels, gas, PM2,5



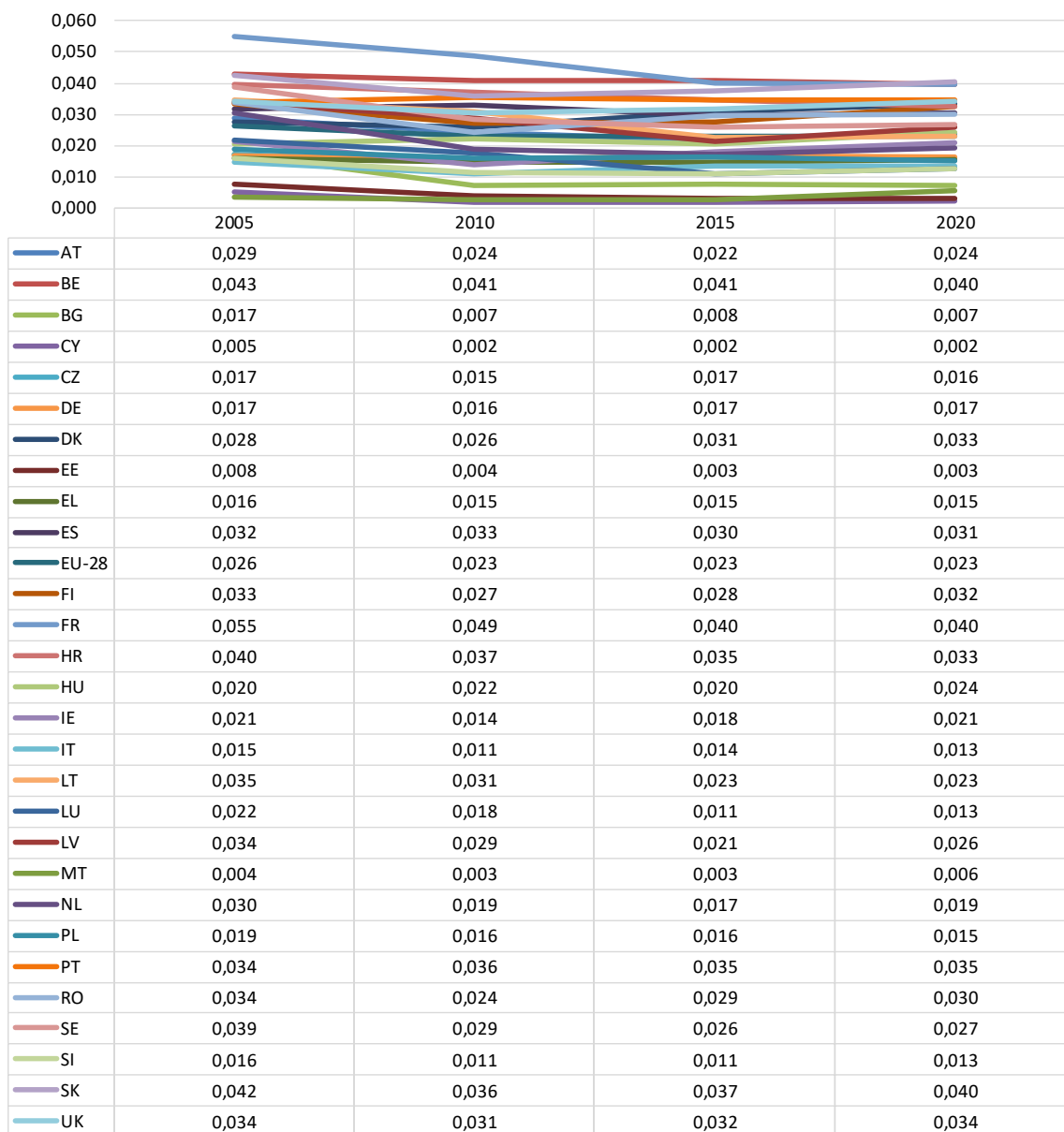
Implied Emission Factor for heat ETS from renewable fuels, gas, SO2



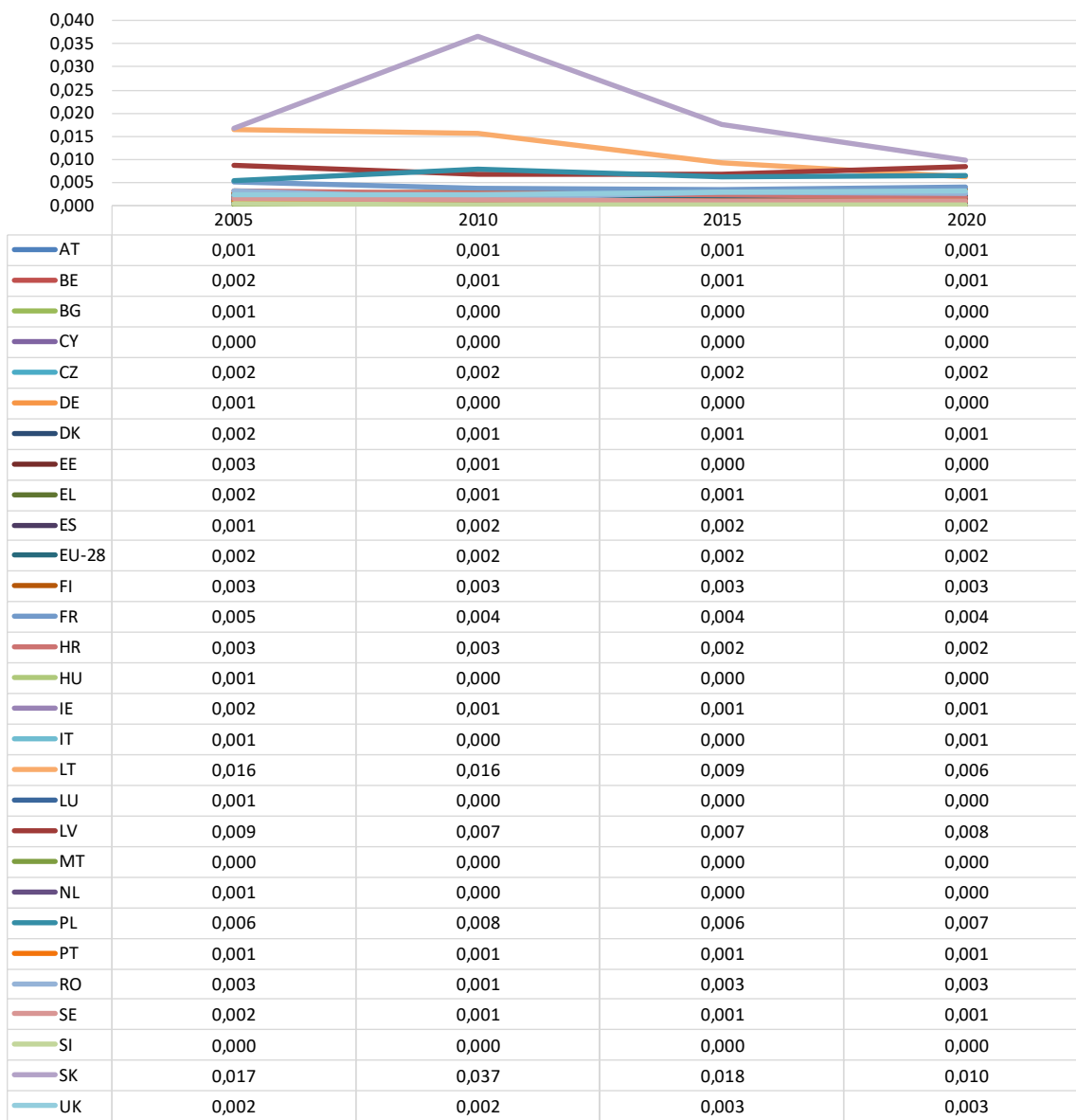
Implied Emission Factor for heat ETS from renewable fuels, gas, VOC



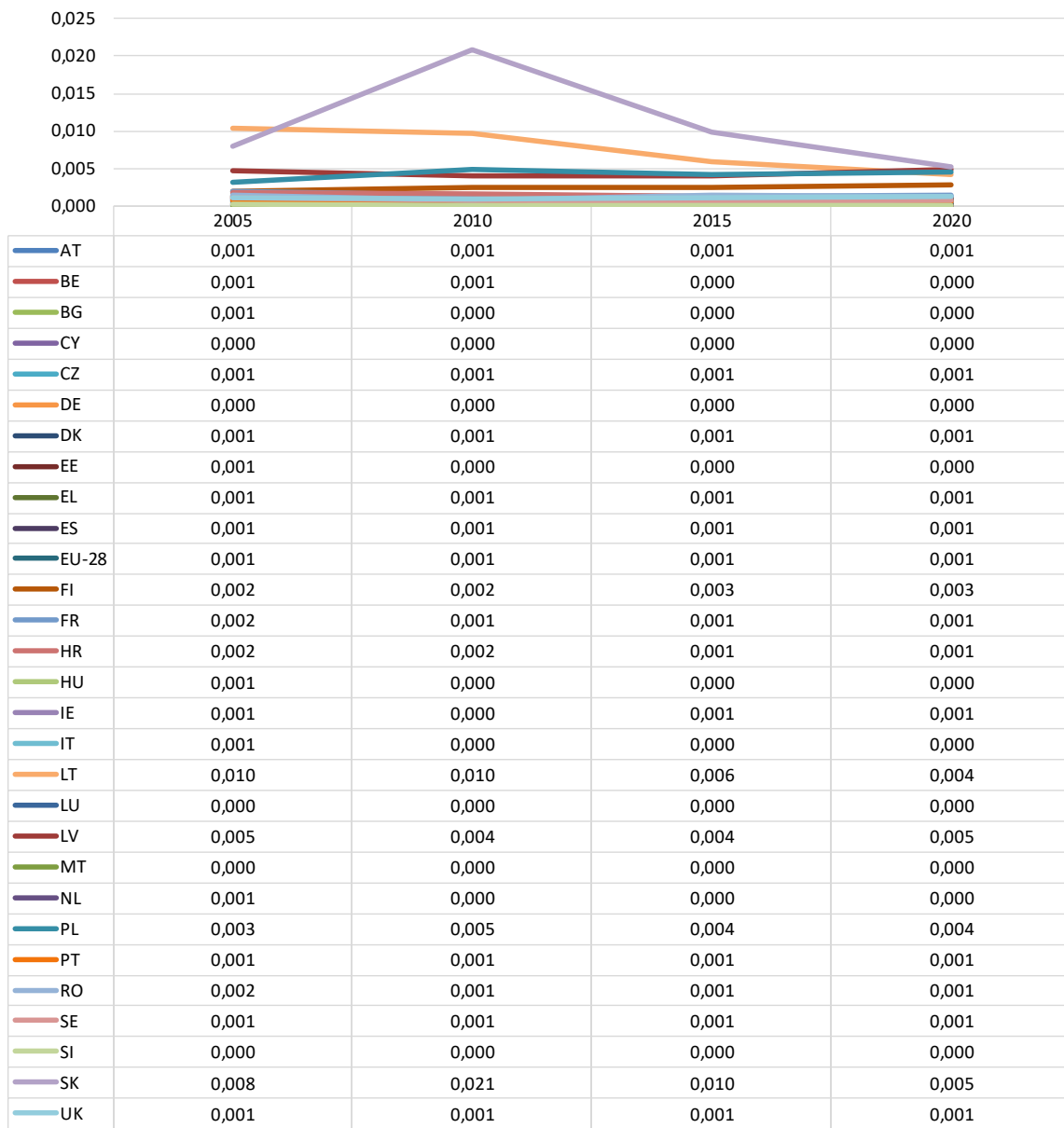
Implied Emission Factor for heat ETS from non renewable fuels, NOX



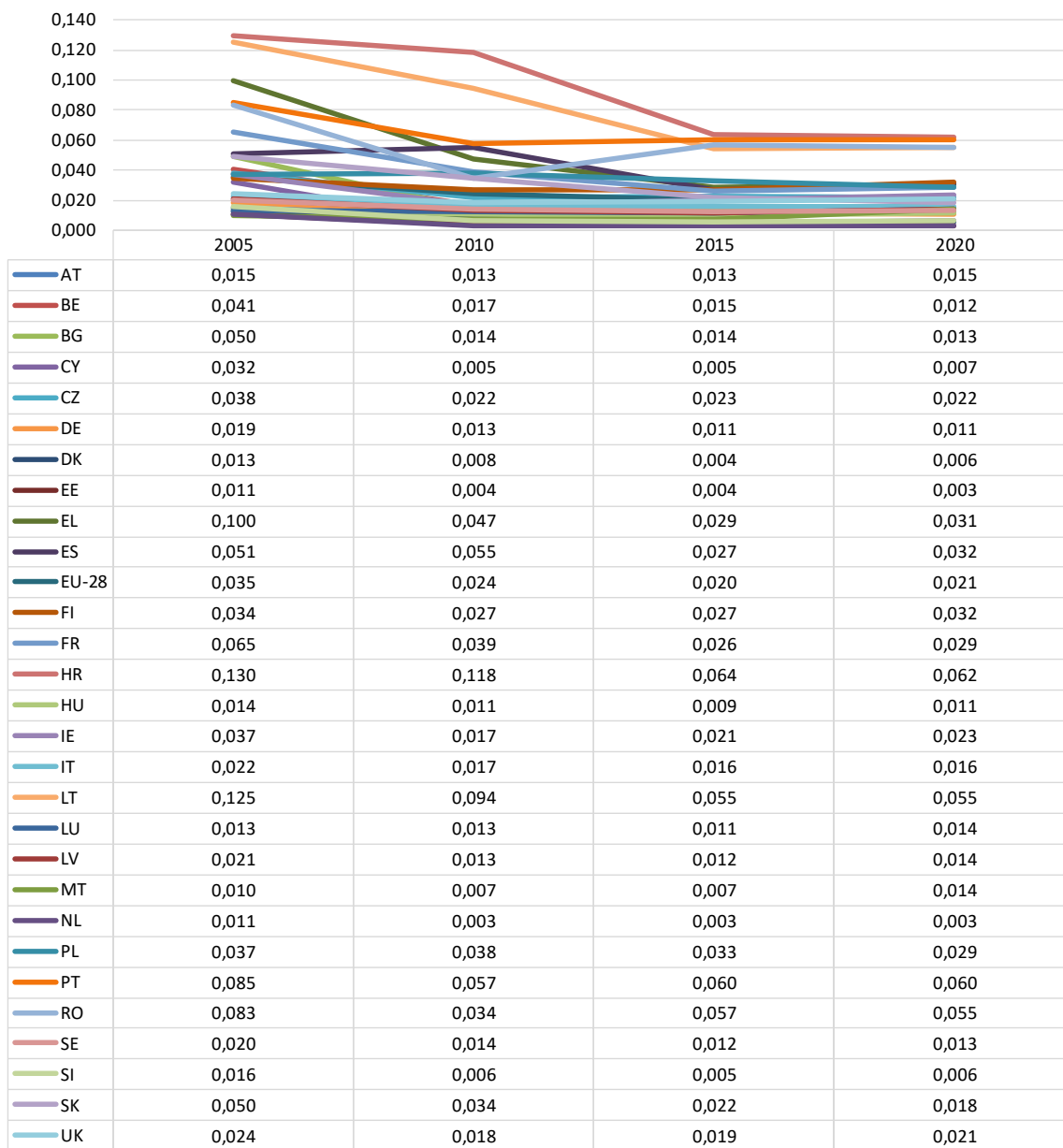
Implied Emission Factor for heat ETS from non renewable fuels, PM10



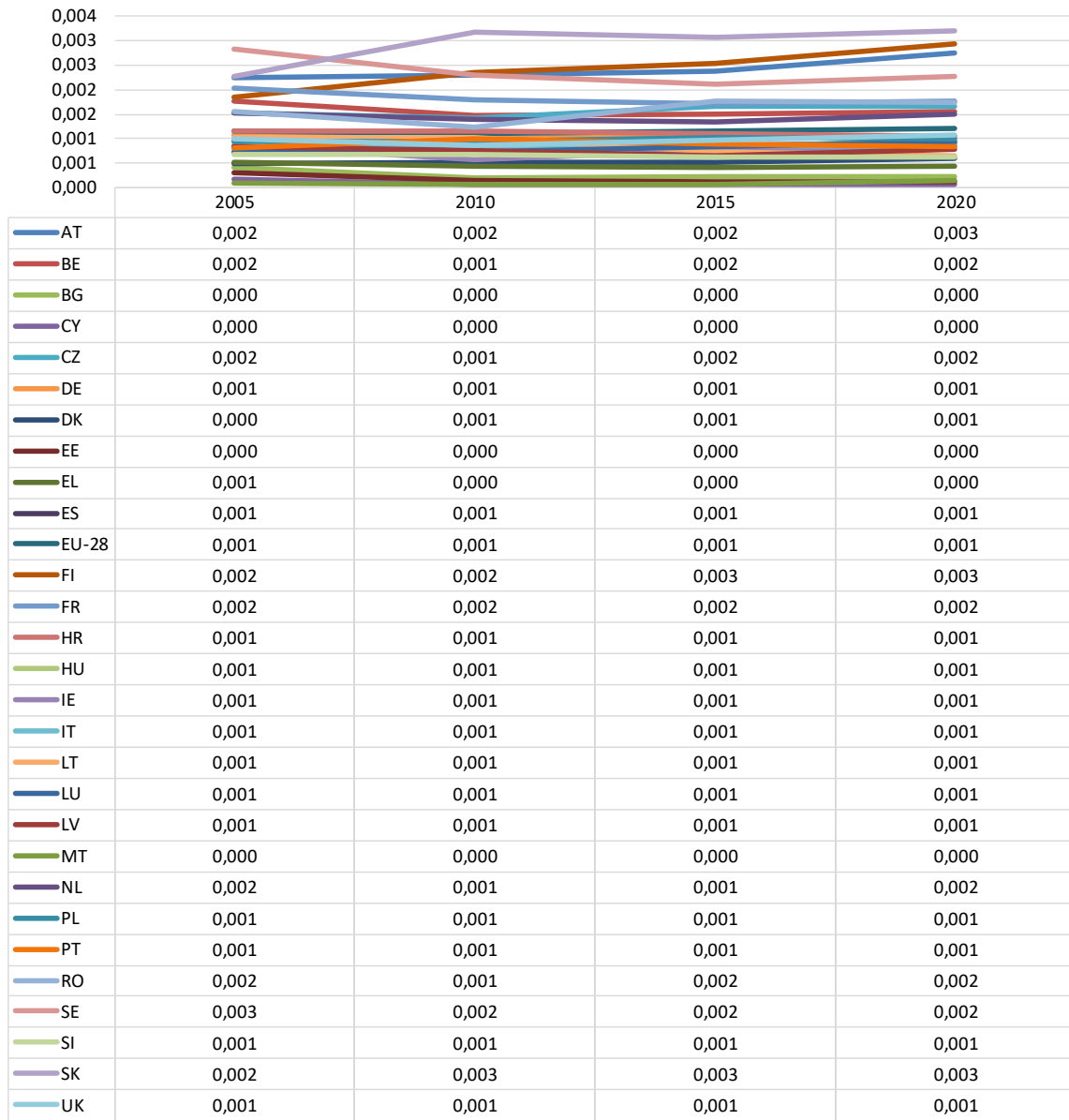
Implied Emission Factor for heat ETS from non renewable fuels, PM2,5



Implied Emission Factor for heat ETS from non renewable fuels, SO2



Implied Emission Factor for heat ETS from non renewable fuels, VOC

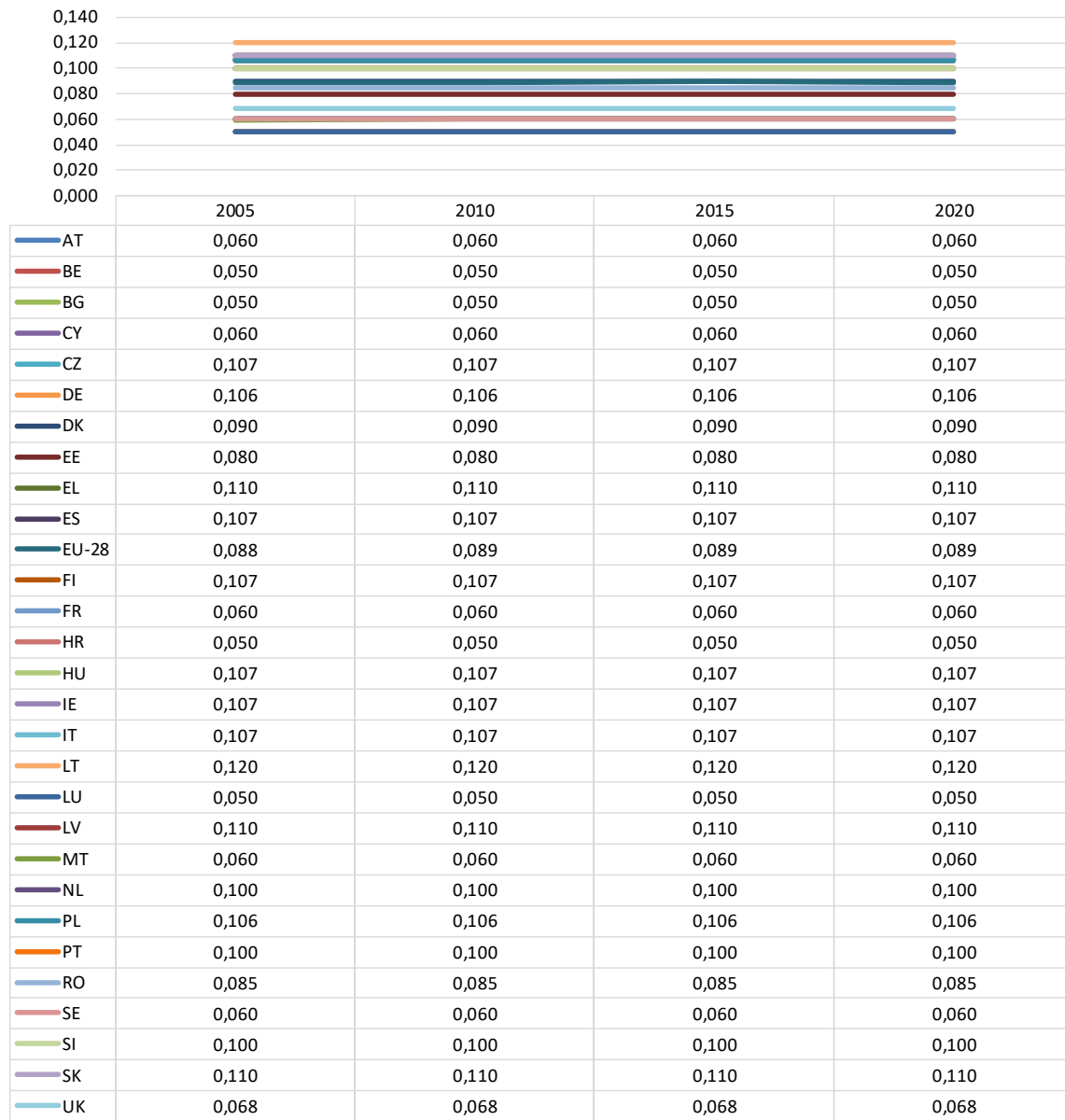


Implied emission factors for heat non ETS (all values in kT/PJ)

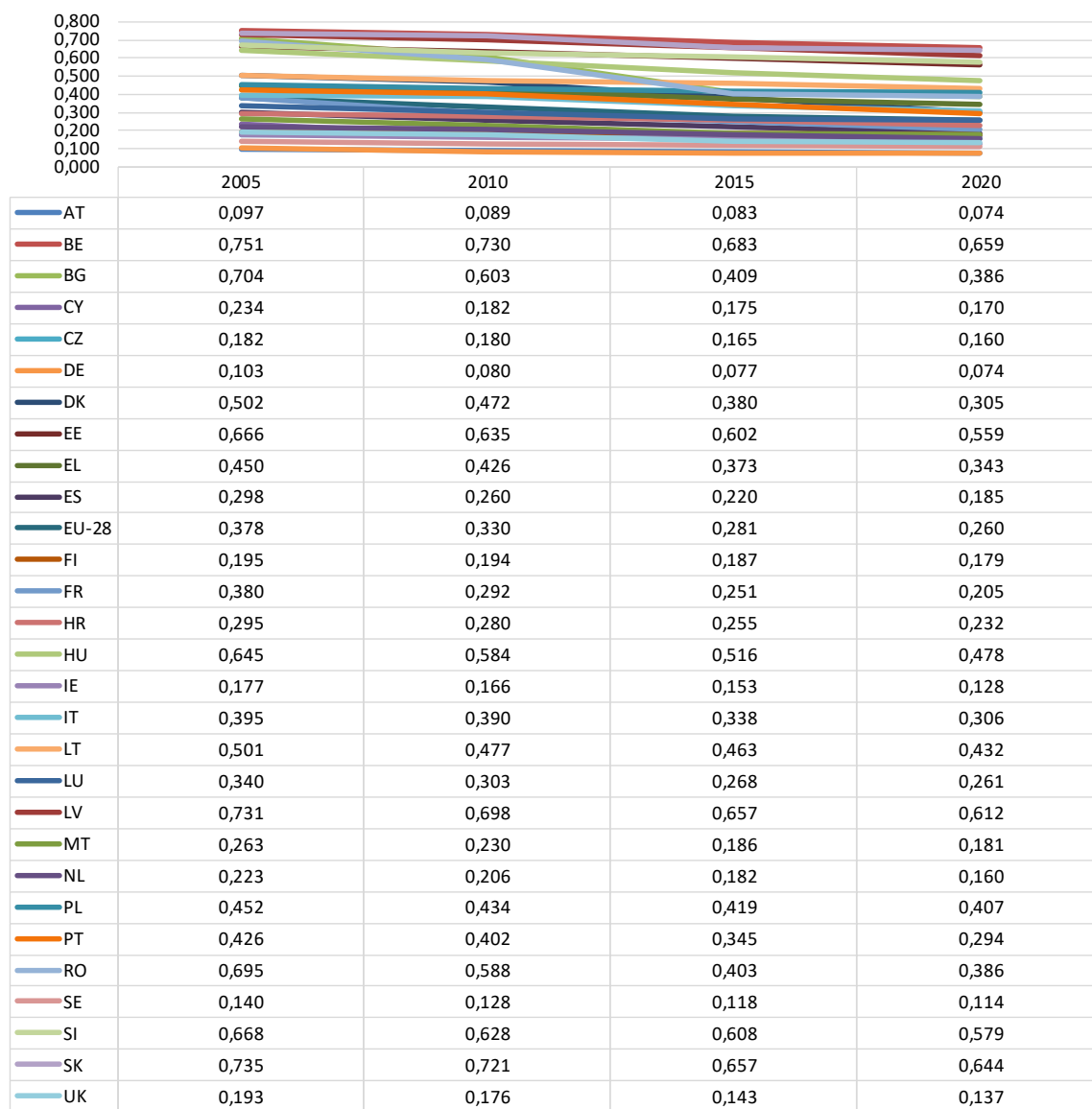
For implied emission factors for heat, non-ETS, the following deviating trends and values can be distinguished.

- Renewable fuels, solid
 - For SO₂, Lithuania shows a higher value for the entire time series.
- Renewable fuels, liquid
 - For PM₁₀, the value of Sweden is increasing over 2005-2015 followed by a decrease in 2020.
For PM_{2.5}, Finland and the United Kingdom show high values for the entire time series.
 - For SO₂, Croatia shows a high value in 2005 and 2010, followed by a decrease in 2015.
Lithuania and Greece also have higher values in 2005, which decrease in 2010.
 - For VOCs, Slovenia and the Netherlands show higher values for the entire time series.
- Renewable fuels, gas
 - For SO₂, Lithuania shows a higher value for the time series.
- Non renewable fuels
 - For PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5}, Cyprus shows a high value in 2005 and a strong decrease in 2010. Poland, Bulgaria and Lithuania show higher values for the entire time series.
 - Also for SO₂ and VOCs Cyprus shows a high value in 2005 and a strong decrease in 2010.
Poland, Bulgaria and Lithuania show higher values for the entire time series.

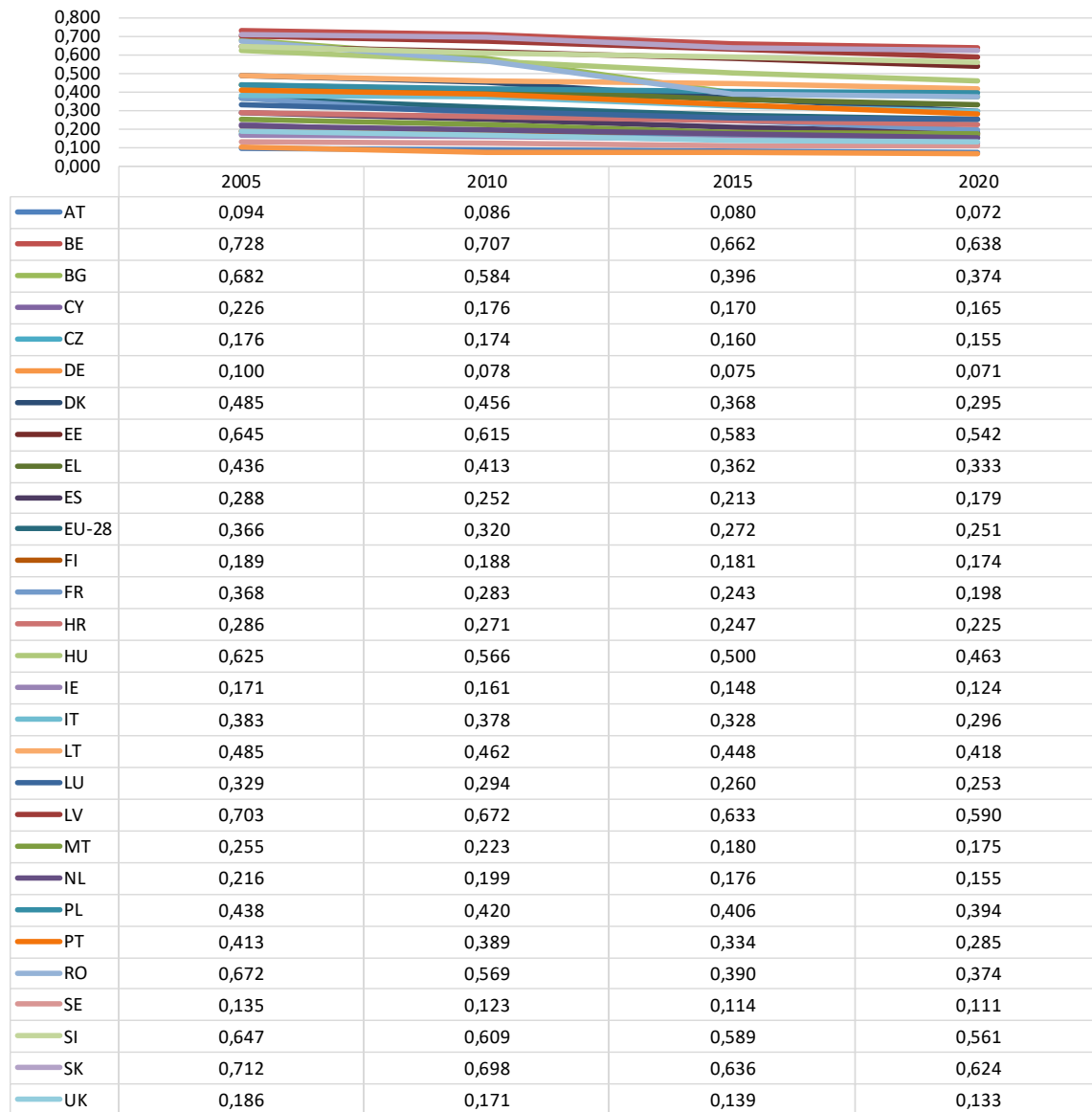
Implied Emission Factor for heat non ETS from renewable fuels, solid, NOX



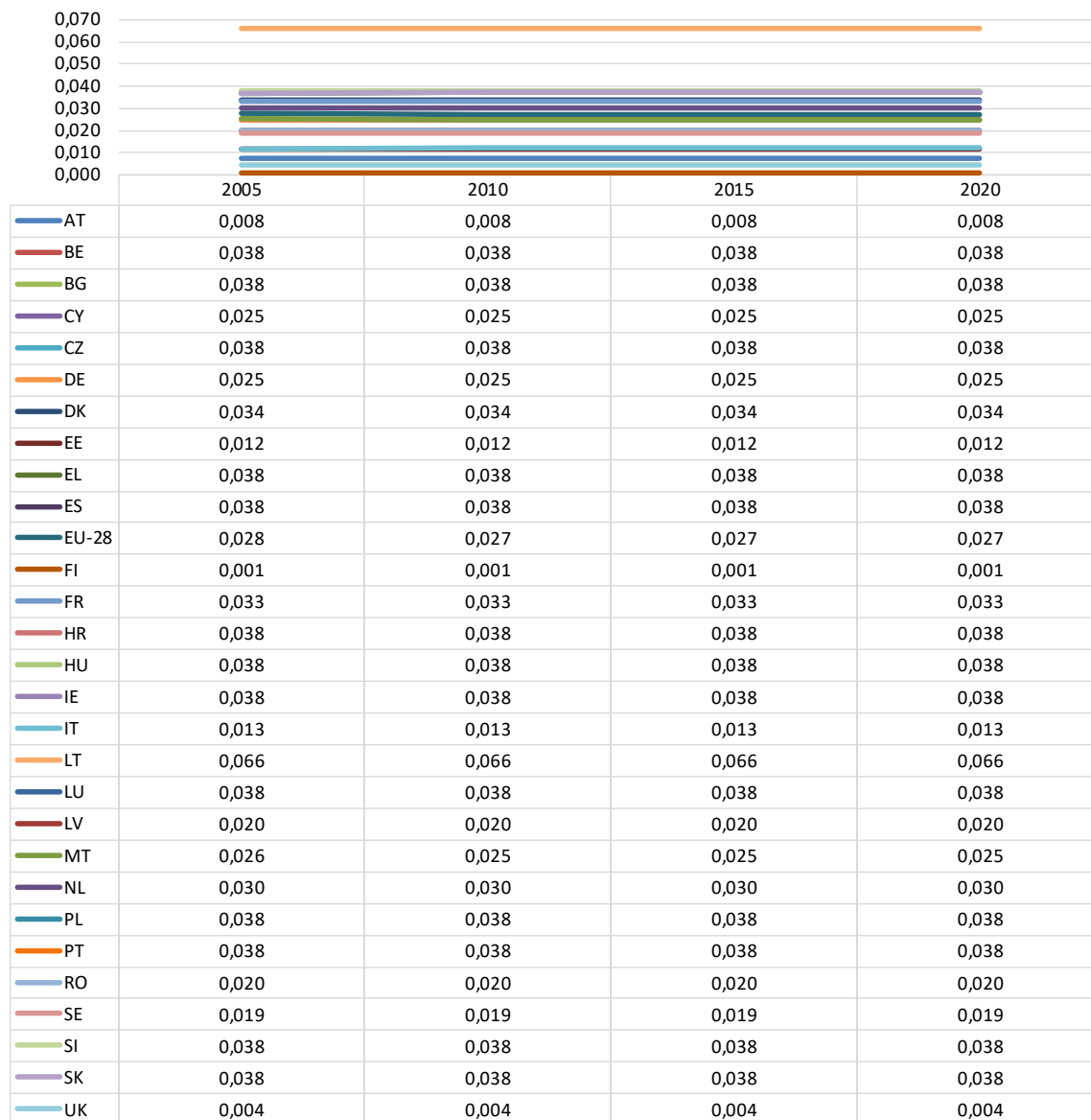
Implied Emission Factor for heat non ETS from renewable fuels, solid, PM10



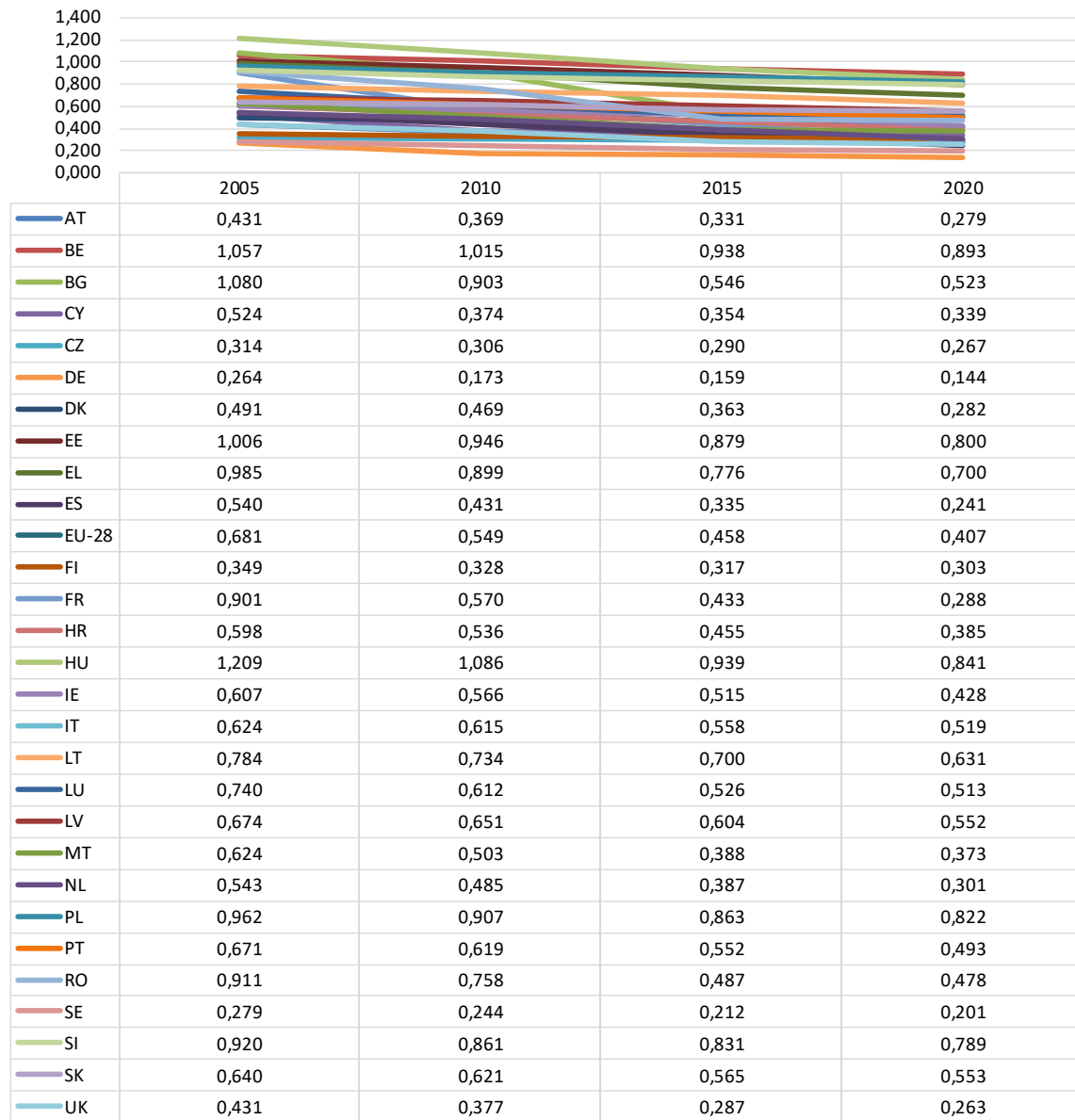
Implied Emission Factor for heat non ETS from renewable fuels, solid, PM2,5



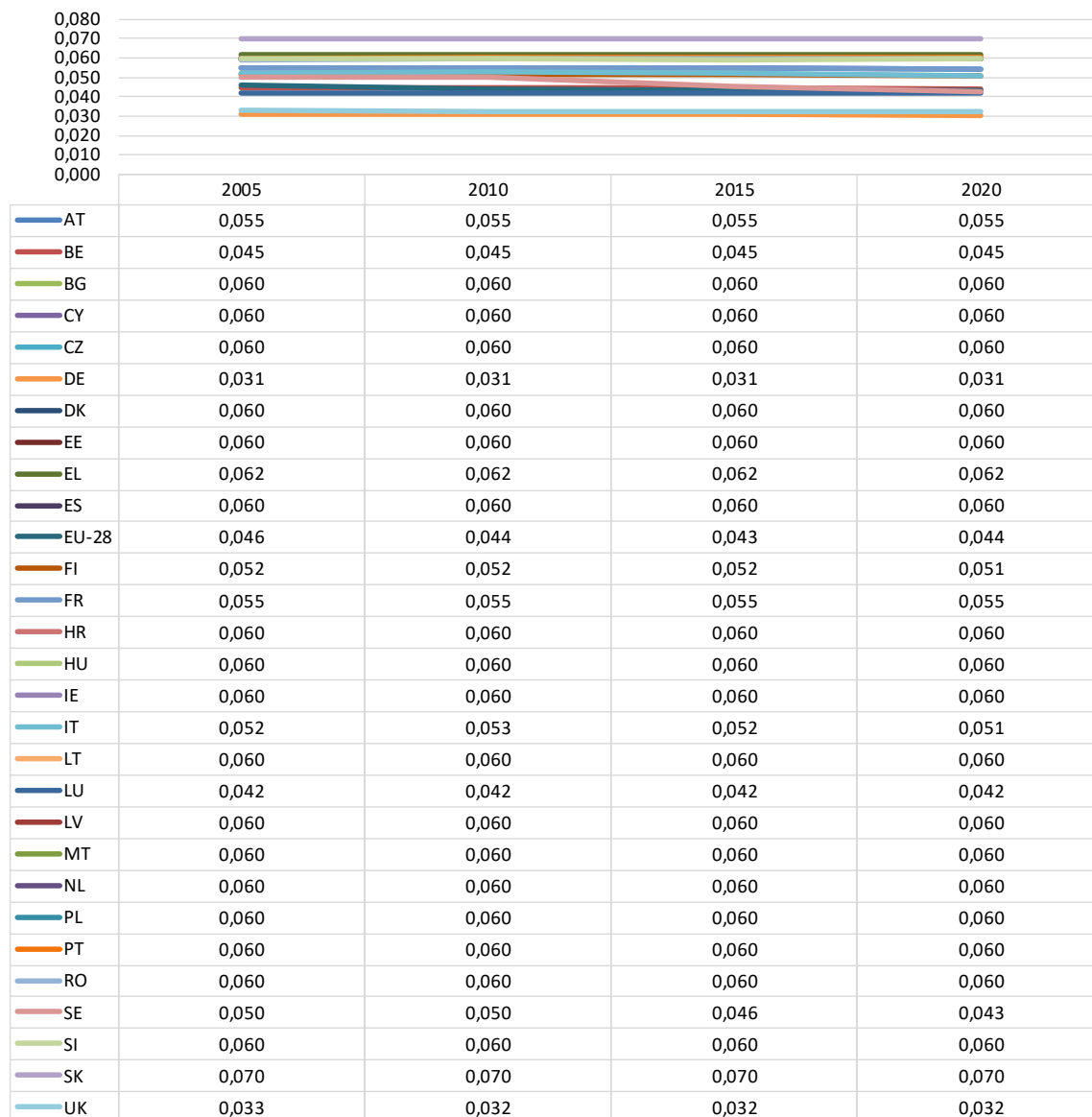
Implied Emission Factor for heat non ETS from renewable fuels, solid, SO₂



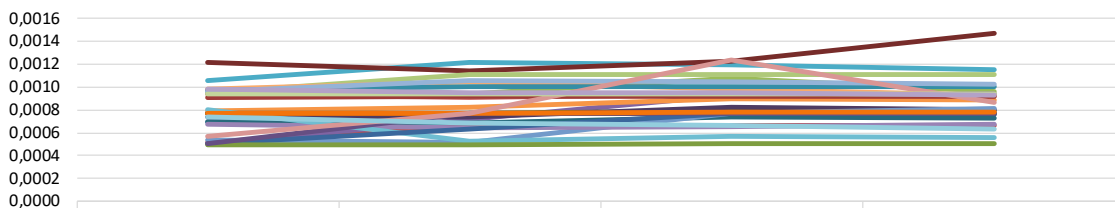
Implied Emission Factor for heat non ETS from renewable fuels, solid, VOC



Implied Emission Factor for heat non ETS from renewable fuels, liquid, NOX

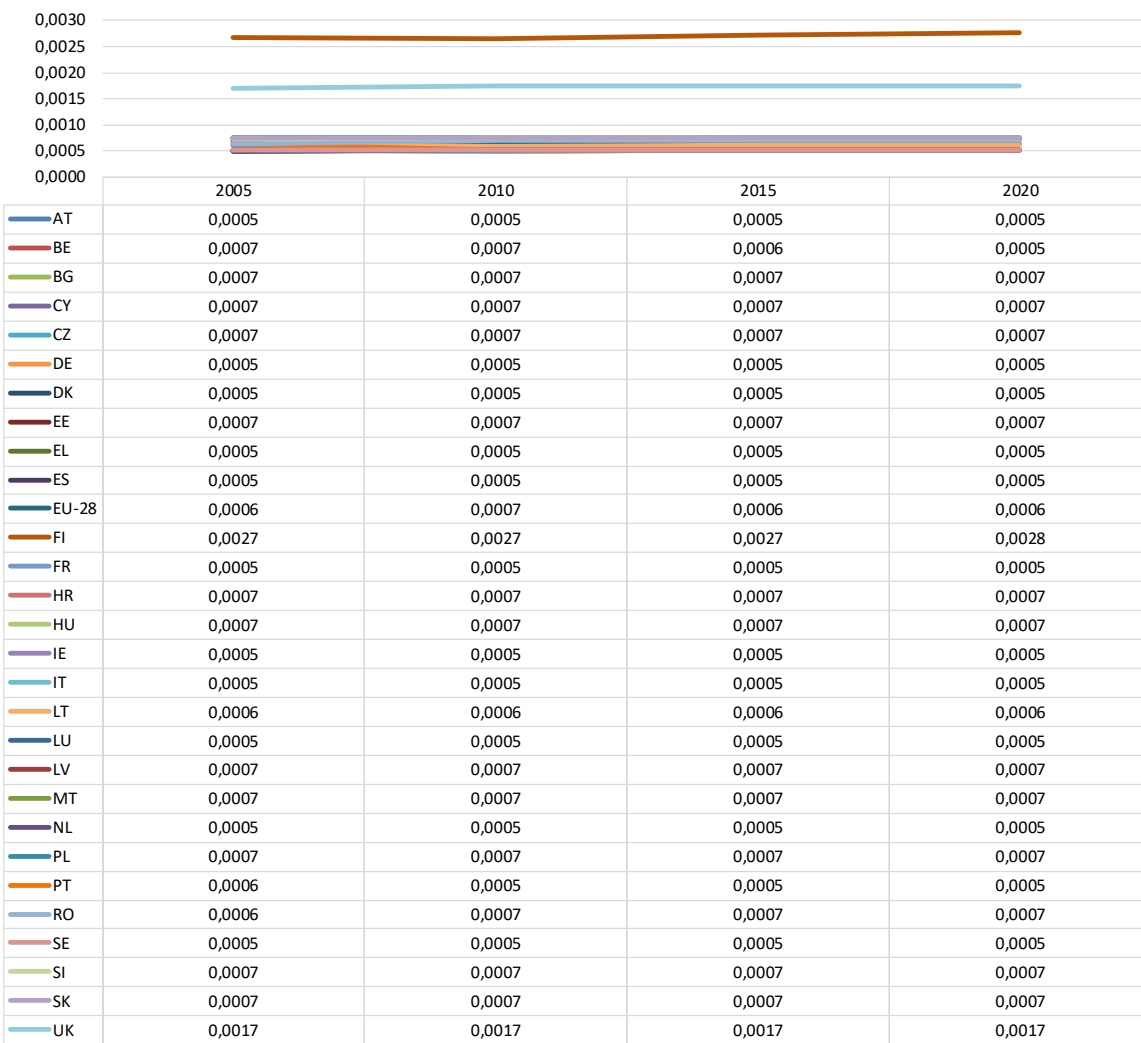


Implied Emission Factor for heat non ETS from renewable fuels, liquid, PM10

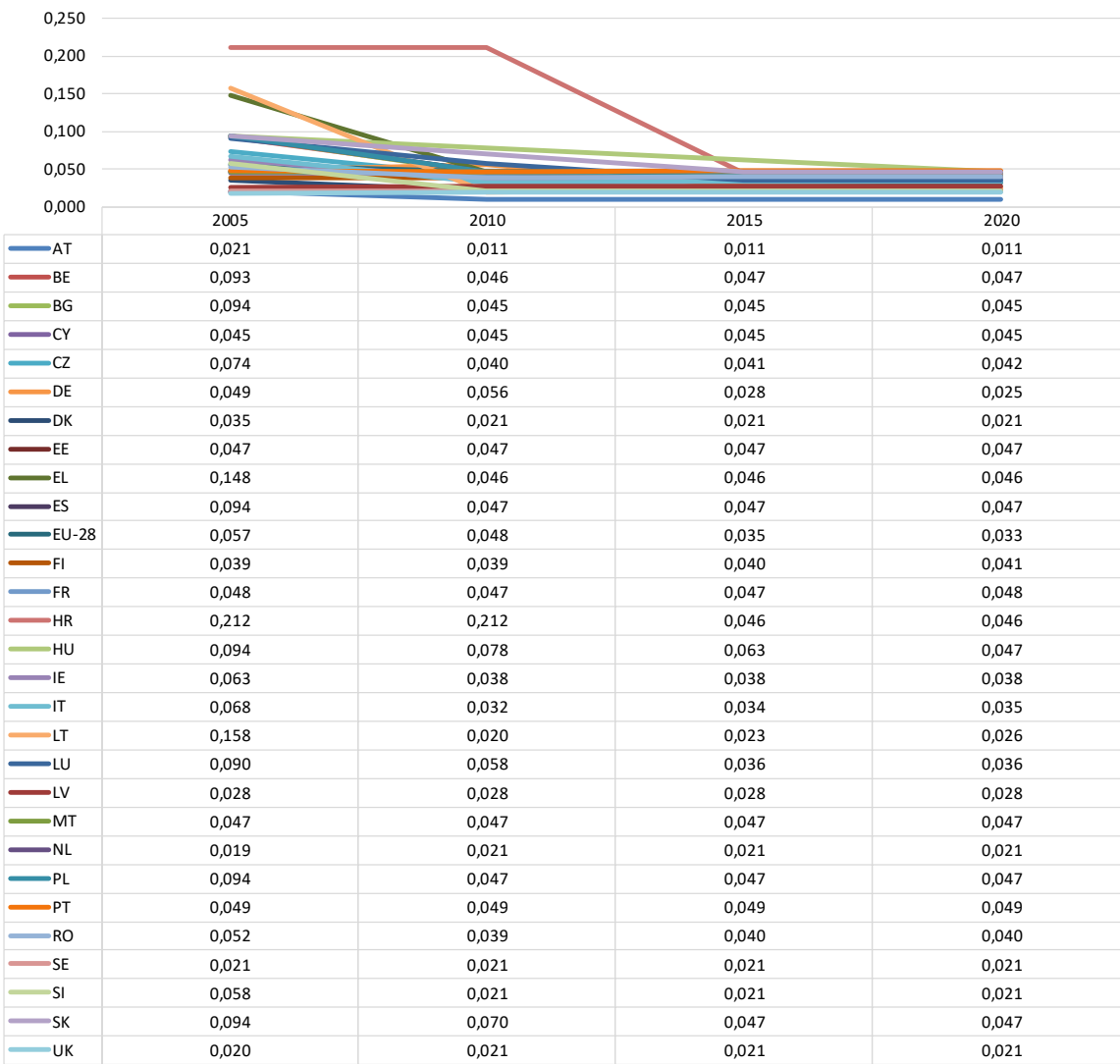


	2005	2010	2015	2020
AT	0,0007	0,0008	0,0008	0,0008
BE	0,0005	0,0007	0,0007	0,0007
BG	0,0009	0,0009	0,0011	0,0010
CY	0,0005	0,0007	0,0009	0,0009
CZ	0,0011	0,0012	0,0012	0,0011
DE	0,0008	0,0008	0,0009	0,0009
DK	0,0008	0,0008	0,0008	0,0008
EE	0,0012	0,0011	0,0012	0,0015
EL	0,0008	0,0008	0,0008	0,0008
ES	0,0007	0,0007	0,0008	0,0008
EU-28	0,0007	0,0007	0,0007	0,0007
FI	0,0008	0,0008	0,0008	0,0008
FR	0,0005	0,0005	0,0008	0,0008
HR	0,0009	0,0009	0,0009	0,0009
HU	0,0010	0,0011	0,0011	0,0011
IE	0,0007	0,0006	0,0006	0,0007
IT	0,0008	0,0005	0,0006	0,0006
LT	0,0010	0,0011	0,0010	0,0009
LU	0,0005	0,0006	0,0008	0,0008
LV	0,0009	0,0009	0,0009	0,0009
MT	0,0005	0,0005	0,0005	0,0005
NL	0,0005	0,0008	0,0008	0,0008
PL	0,0010	0,0010	0,0010	0,0010
PT	0,0008	0,0008	0,0008	0,0008
RO	0,0010	0,0011	0,0010	0,0010
SE	0,0006	0,0008	0,0012	0,0009
SI	0,0009	0,0009	0,0009	0,0009
SK	0,0010	0,0009	0,0009	0,0009
UK	0,0007	0,0007	0,0007	0,0006

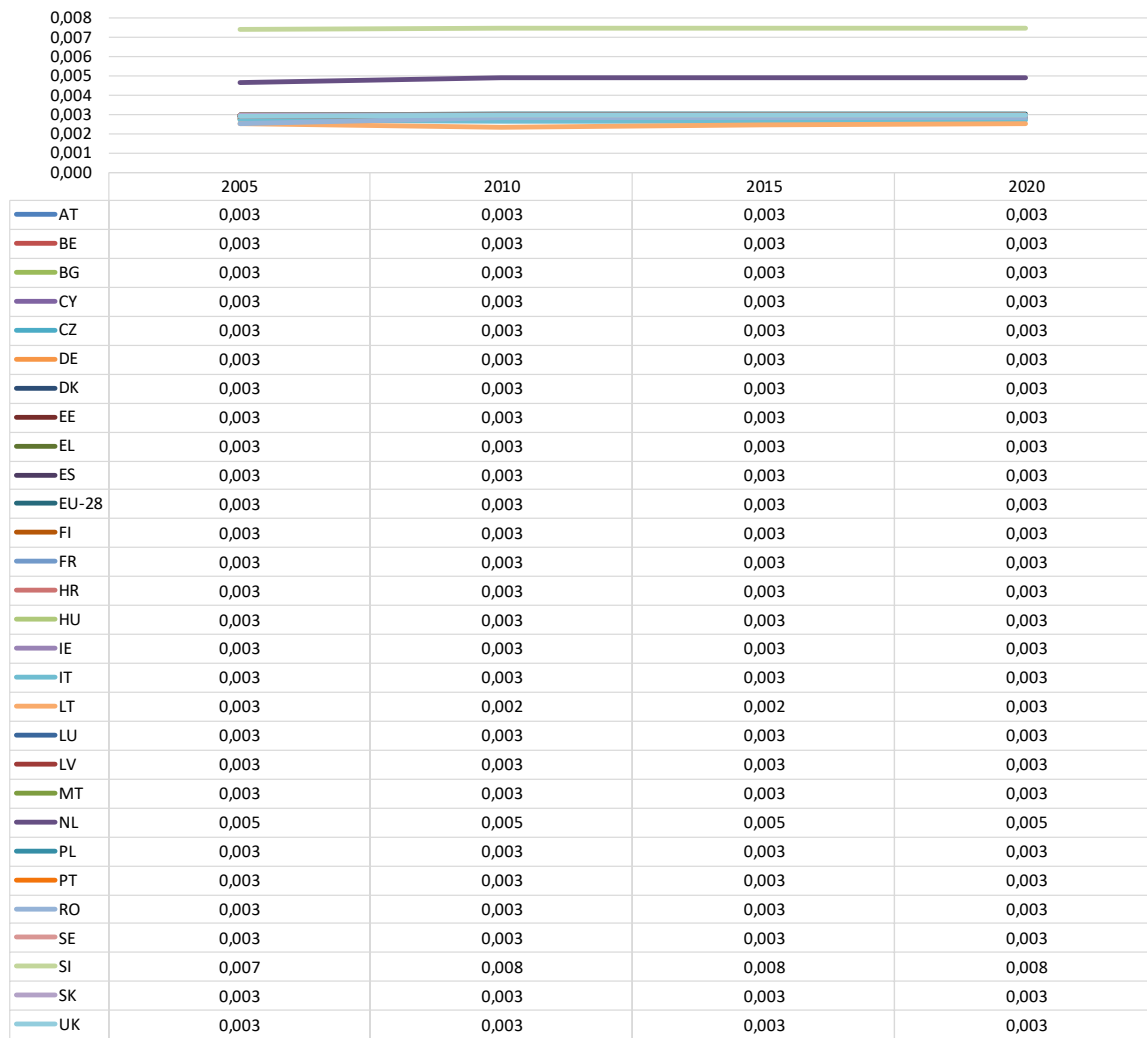
Implied Emission Factor for heat non ETS from renewable fuels, liquid, PM2,5



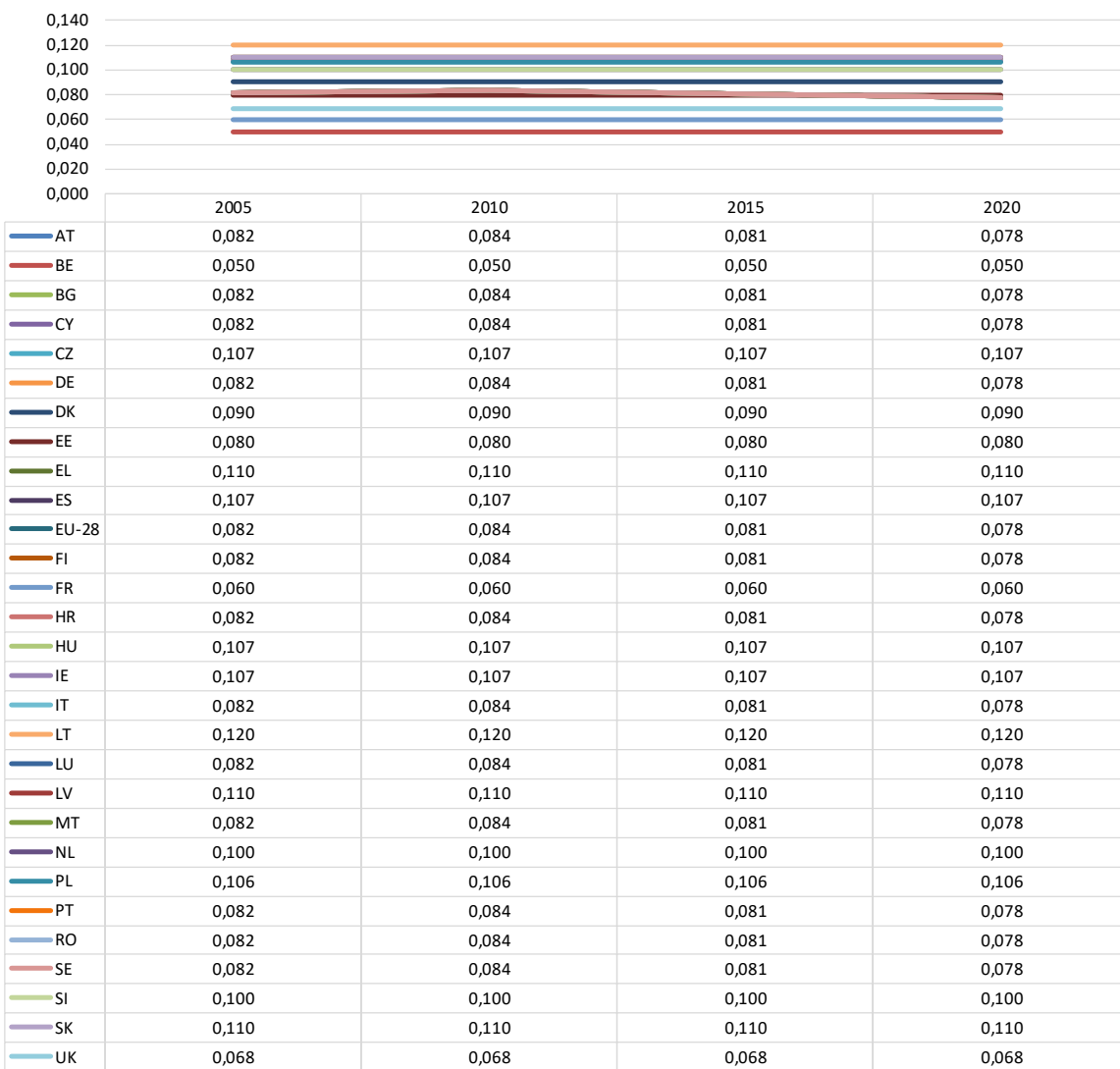
Implied Emission Factor for heat non ETS from renewable fuels, liquid, SO2



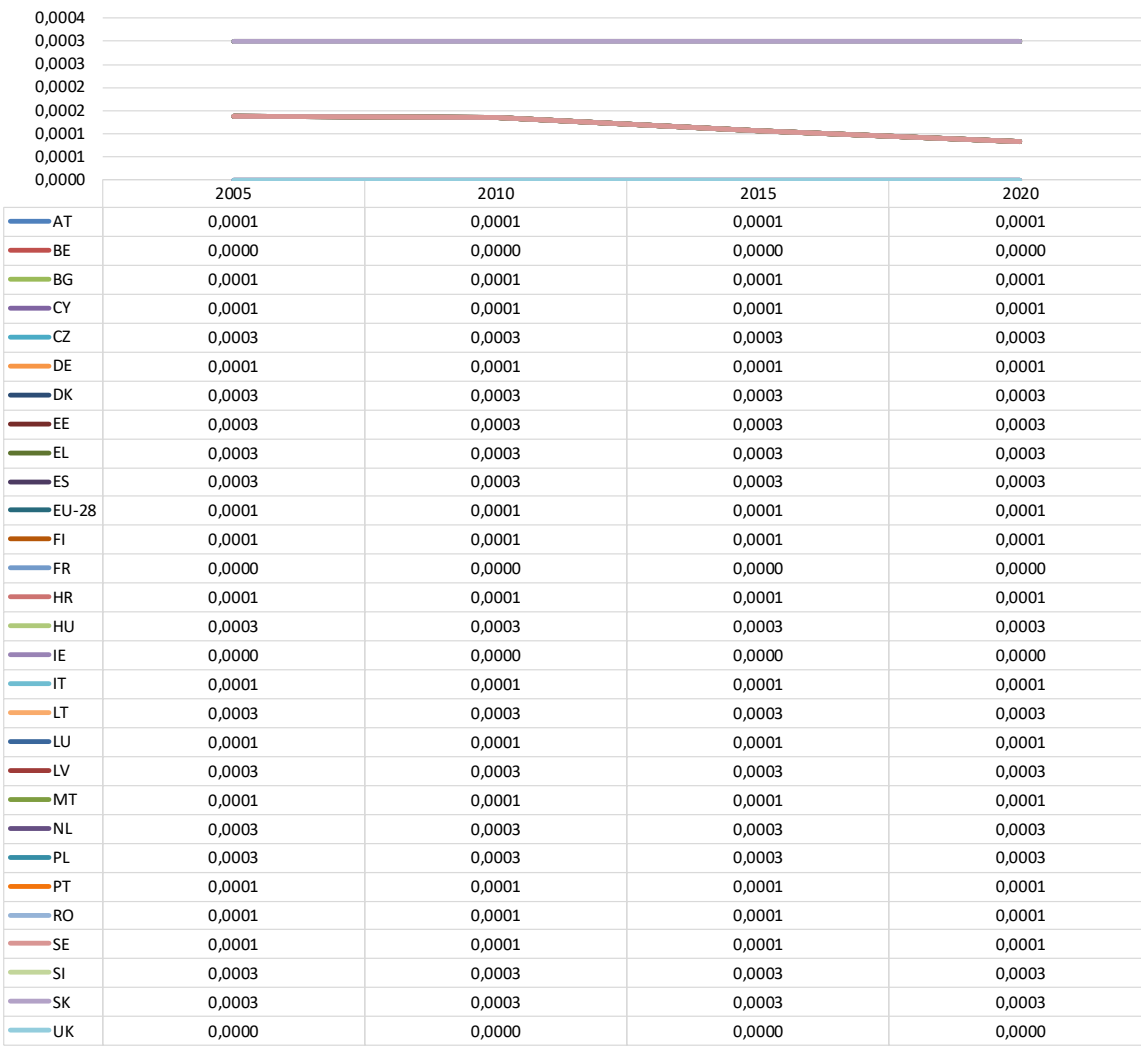
Implied Emission Factor for heat non ETS from renewable fuels, liquid, VOC



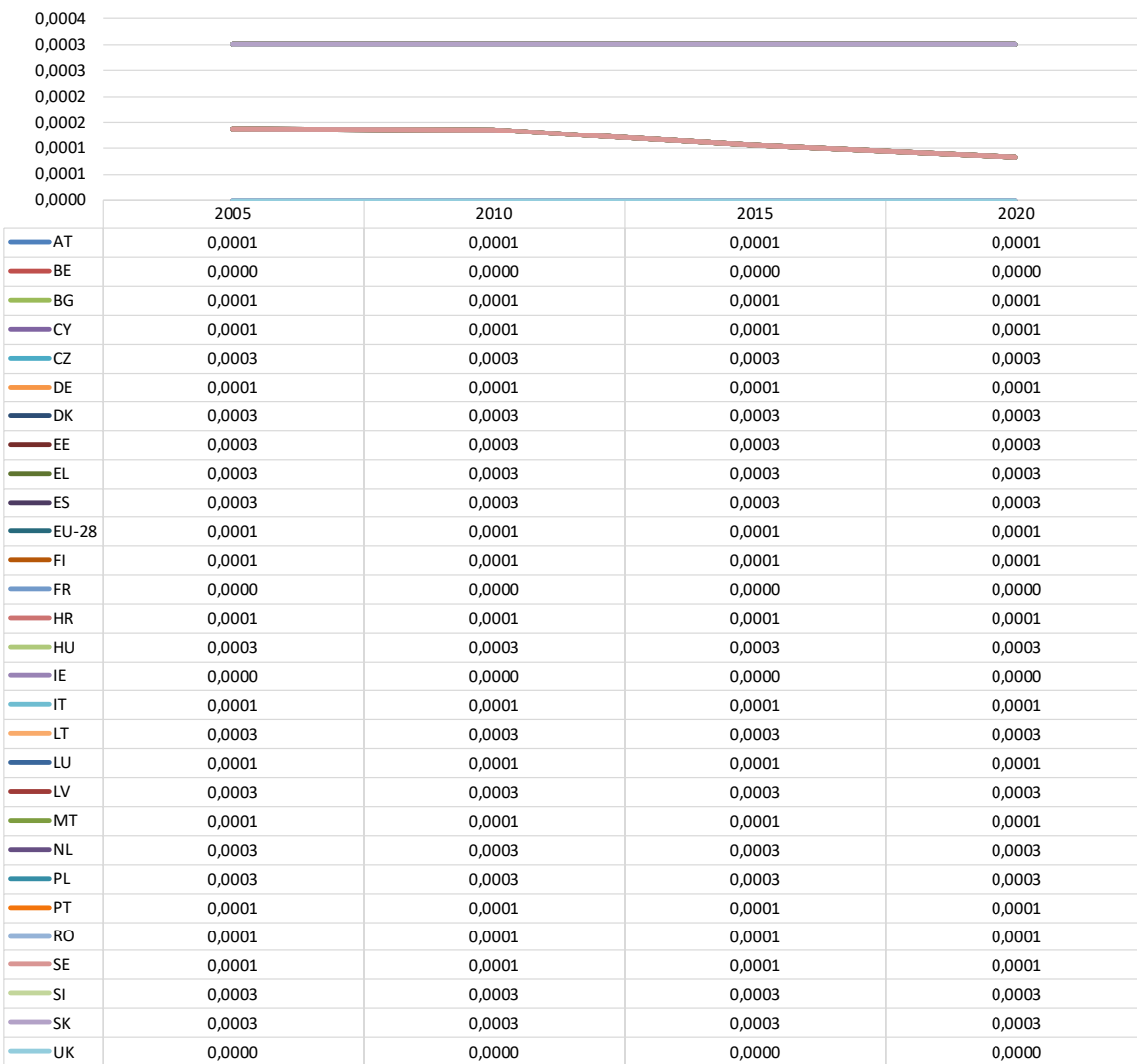
Implied Emission Factor for heat non ETS from renewable fuels, gas, NOX



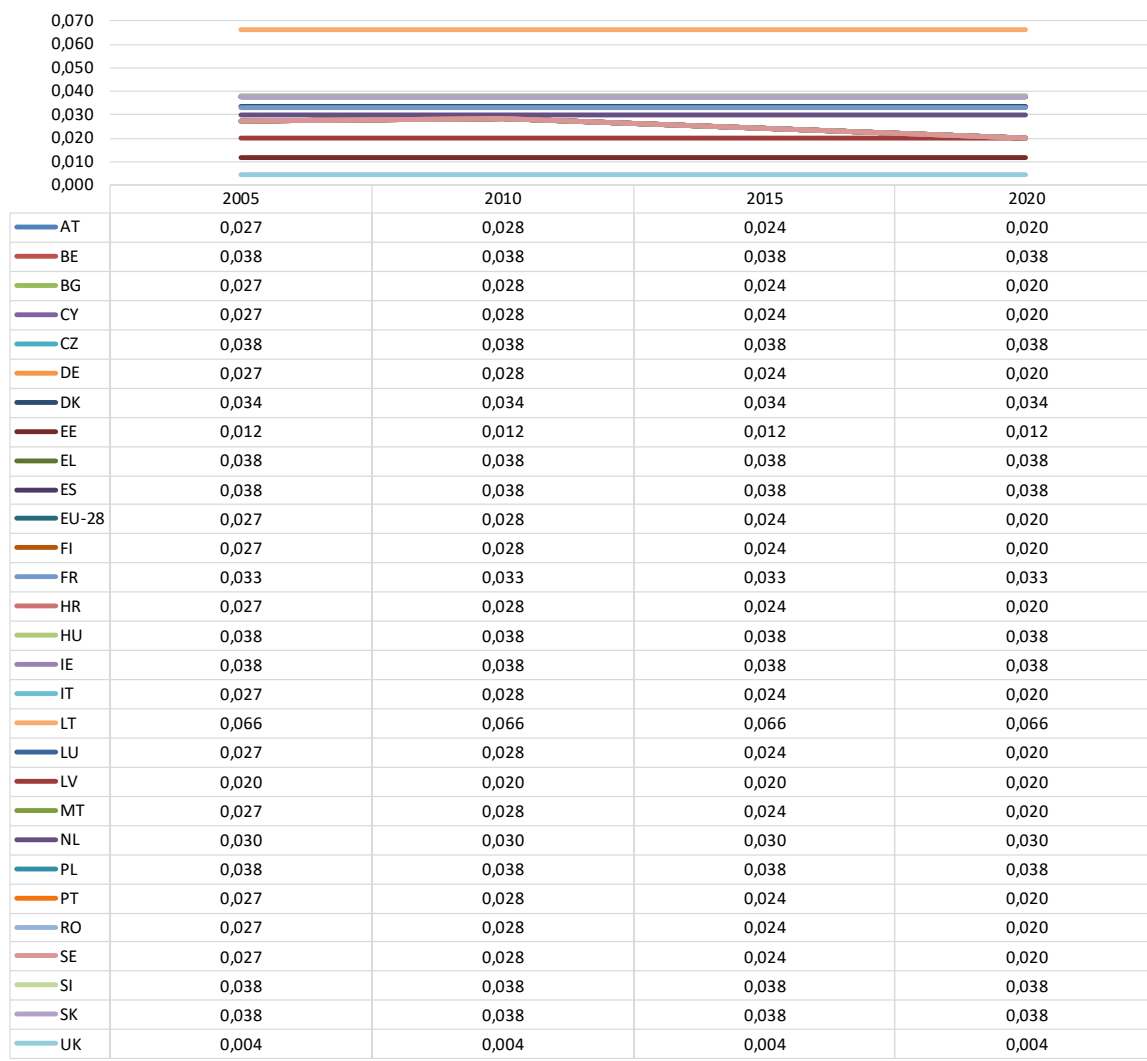
Implied Emission Factor for heat non ETS from renewable fuels, gas, PM10



Implied Emission Factor for heat non ETS from renewable fuels, gas, PM2,5



Implied Emission Factor for heat non ETS from renewable fuels, gas, SO2

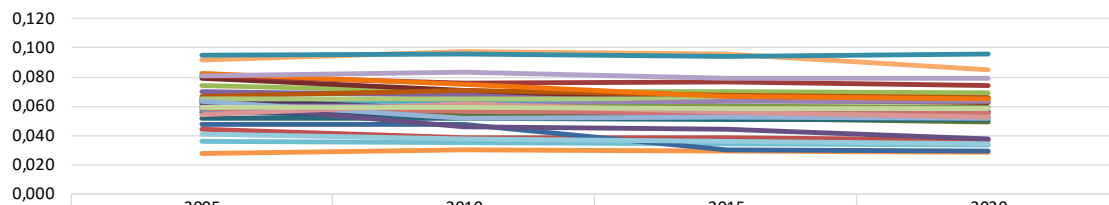


Implied Emission Factor for heat non ETS from renewable fuels, gas, VOC

The chart displays the implied emission factor for heat non ETS from renewable fuels, gas, and VOC for various countries and the EU-28 average from 2005 to 2020. The y-axis represents the emission factor, ranging from 0,000 to 0,003. The x-axis represents the years 2005, 2010, 2015, and 2020. A single horizontal bar at the 0,002 level spans all years, indicating a constant emission factor across the entire period for all listed entities.

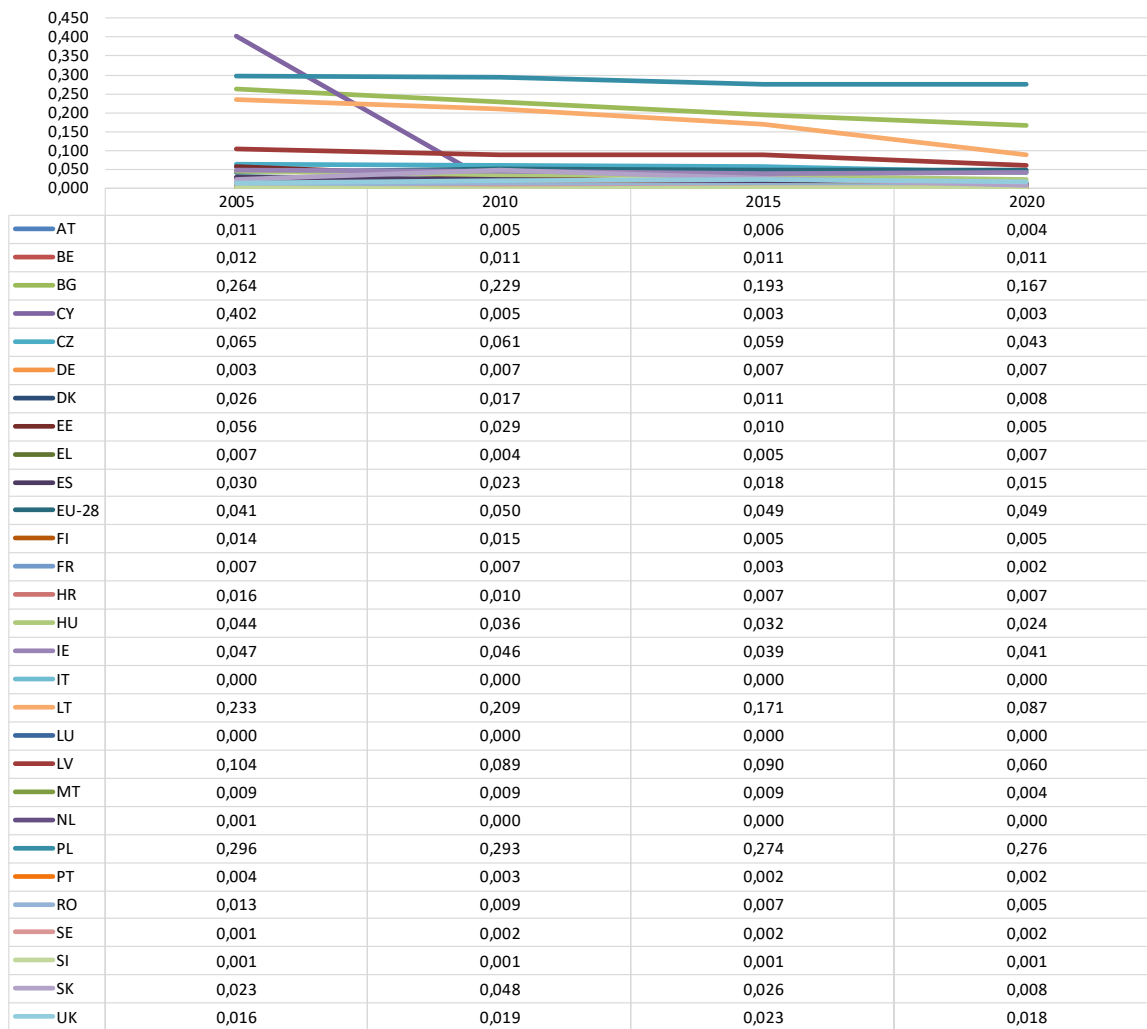
	2005	2010	2015	2020
AT	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
BE	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
BG	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
CY	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
CZ	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
DE	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
DK	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
EE	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
EL	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
ES	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
EU-28	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
FI	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
FR	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
HR	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
HU	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
IE	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
IT	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
LT	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
LU	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
LV	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
MT	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
NL	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
PL	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
PT	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
RO	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
SE	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
SI	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
SK	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002
UK	0,002	0,002	0,002	0,002

Implied Emission Factor for heat non ETS from non renewable fuels, NOX

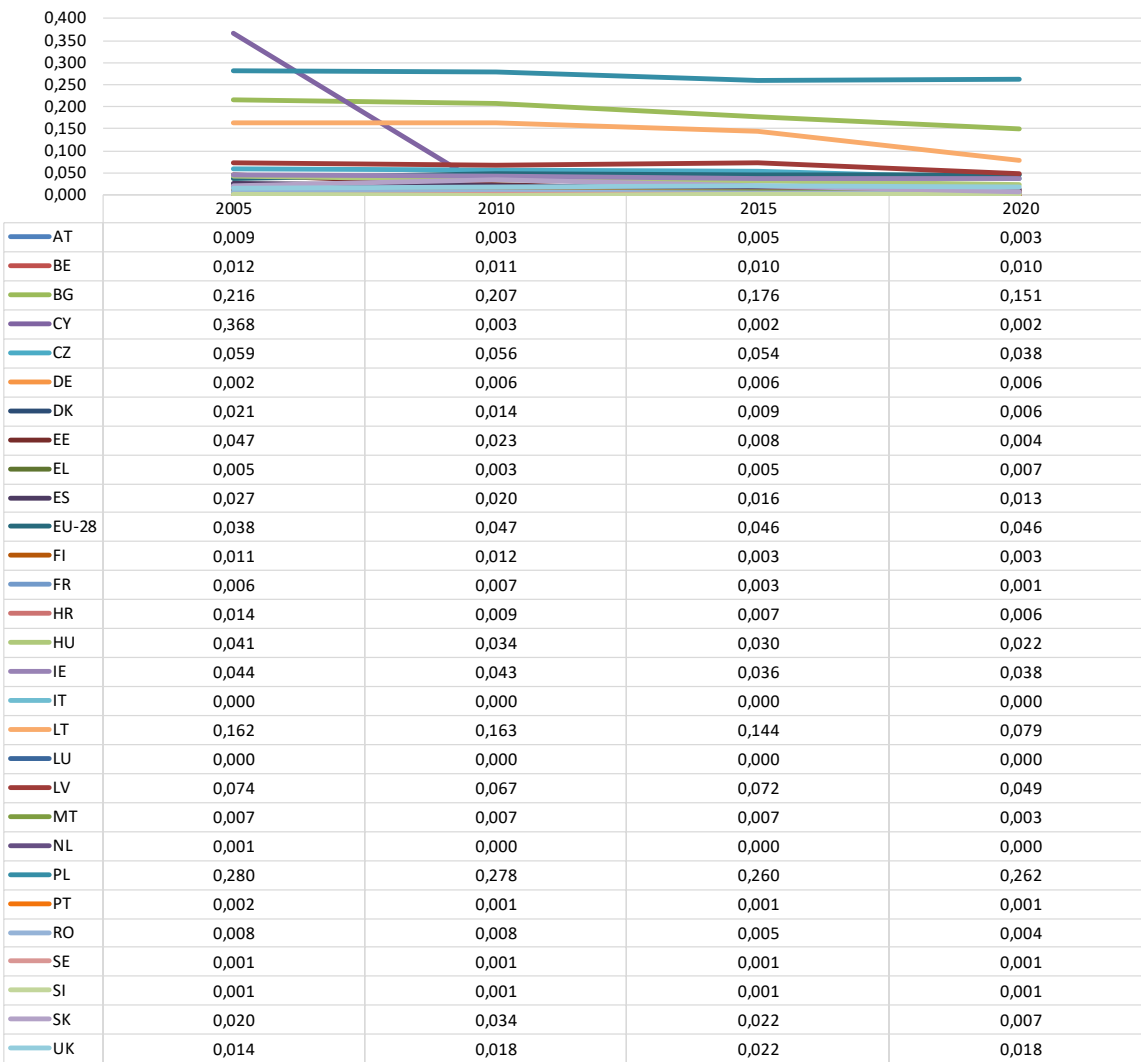


	2005	2010	2015	2020
AT	0,063	0,058	0,058	0,057
BE	0,044	0,039	0,038	0,037
BG	0,074	0,070	0,070	0,069
CY	0,070	0,068	0,067	0,066
CZ	0,064	0,063	0,065	0,065
DE	0,028	0,030	0,029	0,029
DK	0,056	0,053	0,053	0,052
EE	0,079	0,071	0,065	0,063
EL	0,063	0,054	0,052	0,049
ES	0,065	0,058	0,057	0,056
EU-28	0,052	0,052	0,051	0,051
FI	0,067	0,071	0,067	0,066
FR	0,058	0,058	0,056	0,055
HR	0,058	0,057	0,055	0,055
HU	0,065	0,065	0,065	0,065
IE	0,061	0,060	0,063	0,063
IT	0,036	0,035	0,034	0,033
LT	0,092	0,097	0,096	0,085
LU	0,047	0,048	0,030	0,030
LV	0,081	0,076	0,077	0,074
MT	0,060	0,060	0,060	0,060
NL	0,061	0,046	0,044	0,038
PL	0,095	0,096	0,094	0,096
PT	0,082	0,075	0,067	0,066
RO	0,064	0,052	0,052	0,052
SE	0,054	0,061	0,056	0,053
SI	0,059	0,059	0,059	0,059
SK	0,081	0,083	0,080	0,080
UK	0,041	0,038	0,036	0,034

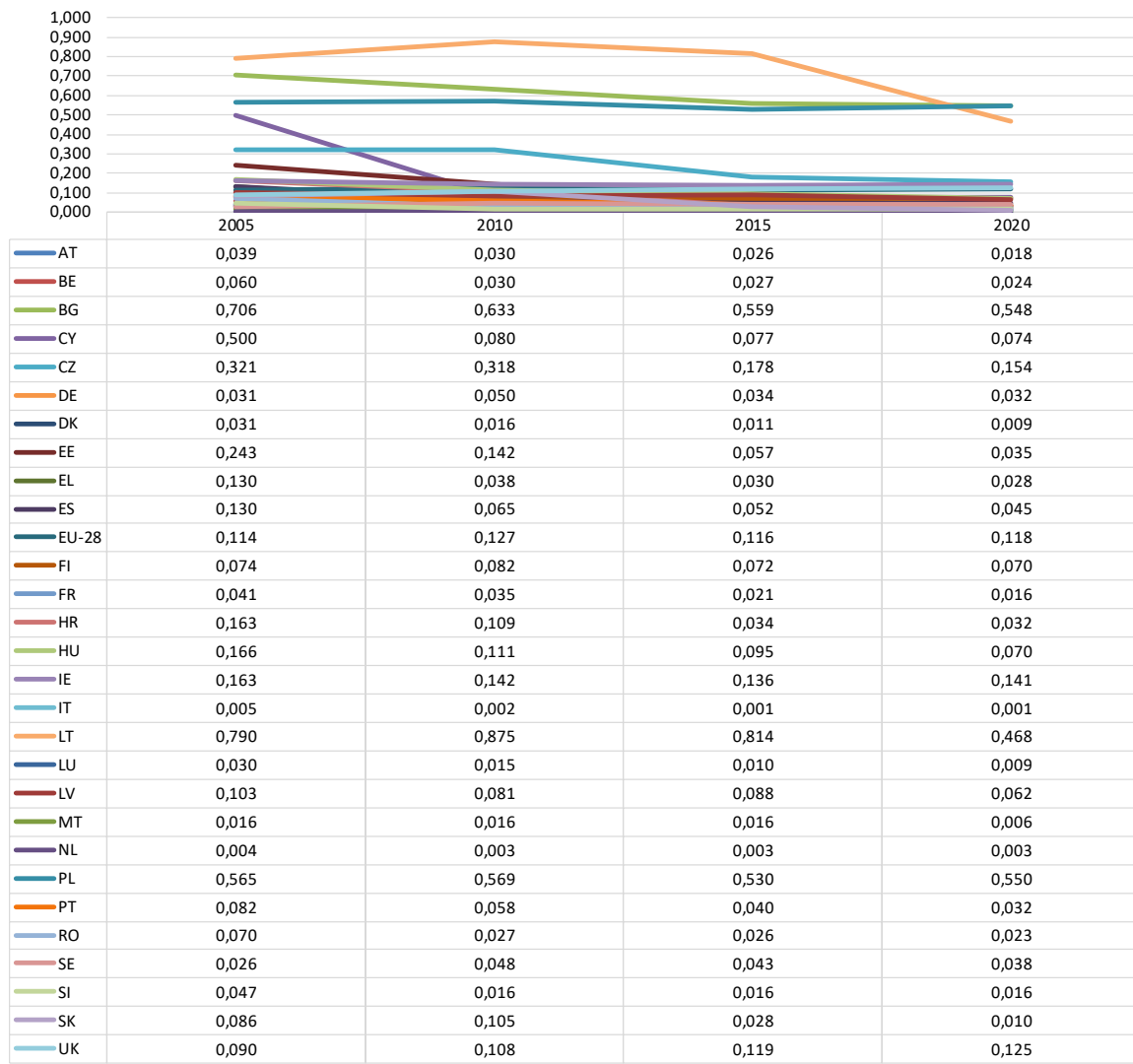
Implied Emission Factor for heat non ETS from non renewable fuels, PM10



Implied Emission Factor for heat non ETS from non renewable fuels, PM2,5



Implied Emission Factor for heat non ETS from non renewable fuels, SO2



Implied Emission Factor for heat non ETS from non renewable fuels, VOC

